

**DECLARATION OF COVENANTS,
CONDITIONS, RESTRICTIONS, AND
EASEMENTS
FOR THE
NEWKIRK COMMUNITY**

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WELCOME!

We are pleased that you have decided to become a Member of the Newkirk Community. The following document is the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions, Restrictions, and Easements that will govern the Community. The purpose of the Declaration is to:

- Set forth basic residential use restrictions to protect you and your neighbors from undesirable or noxious uses by others in the Community.
- Set forth the rules by which the Community will govern itself through the Newkirk Community Association, Inc.
- Set forth the procedure for budgets and assessments for Community expenses.
- Provide for the maintenance and improvement of the Community common areas.
- Set forth the rules by which the Community will resolve problems and disputes in a fair, impartial, and expeditious manner.

Please read this entire Declaration carefully. It sets forth the rights and obligations of you and the other Community members. We make no representations of any kind (express or implied) through any agent, realtor, employee or other Person regarding the Community except as set forth in this Declaration. We expressly disclaim any representations, warranties, statements, or information about the Community not set forth herein.

Please remember that after the Initial Development Period, the Association's Board members are homeowners within the Community who have graciously agreed to volunteer their time to serve the Community. Please treat all Board members the way you would like to be treated.

DECLARATION HIGHLIGHTS

Please read this entire Declaration carefully, but we would like to highlight a few key provisions that may be of interest to you:

Assessments:	Owners of each of the Lots are subject to Assessments. See <u>Article 5</u> .
Association Management:	The Association will be managed by the Developer during the Initial Development Period.
Pets:	Owners may have up to two (2) household pets. See <u>Section 3.11</u> .
Yard Signs:	Customary "For Sale", open house, construction, and political signs are permitted, but with strict limitations. No other signs are permitted. See <u>Sections 3.18 through 3.20</u> .
Leasing:	Owners may lease to such Owner's family at any time, and may only lease to others provided the lease term is six (6) months or longer. See <u>Section 3.2</u> .
Holiday Lights:	Permitted from November 15 to January 15. See <u>Section 3.23</u> .
Basketball Hoops, Trampolines, and Pools:	Basketball hoops, trampolines, and pools are not permitted within the Community. See <u>Section 3.5</u> .
Flags:	The American flag, Idaho flag, POW/MIA flag and any armed forces flags are permitted. All other flags are restricted. See <u>Section 3.21</u> .
Fencing:	Modifications or additions to the initial fencing requires the prior approval of the Board. See <u>Section 4.2</u> .
Trash Cans:	Trash cans and other trash receptacles, including recycling cans and receptacles, must not be visible from any street except between 5:00 AM and 8:00 PM on the day selected by the trash collector for trash and recycling pick-up. See <u>Section 3.24</u> .
Civility:	Courtesy, civility, respect and family-friendly conduct will be required of all Community members. See <u>Section 3.26</u> .

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**DECLARATION OF
COVENANTS, CONDITIONS, RESTRICTIONS, AND EASEMENTS
FOR THE
NEWKIRK COMMUNITY**

This Declaration of Covenants, Conditions, Restrictions, and Easements for the Newkirk Community (this “**Declaration**”) is made effective as of the date this Declaration is recorded in the official records of Ada County, Idaho (the “**Effective Date**”) by G20 LLC, an Idaho limited liability company (“**Developer**”). Capitalized terms not otherwise defined in the text hereof are defined in Article 1.

WHEREAS, Developer owns that certain real property legally described as follows (collectively, the “**Phase 1 Property**”):

All of Newkirk Subdivision No. 1, according to the official plat thereof recorded in the official records of Ada County, Idaho as Instrument No. 2025-010070 (the “**Phase 1 Plat**”).

WHEREAS, Developer desires to execute and record this Declaration to set forth the basic restrictions, covenants, limitations, easements, conditions, and equitable servitudes that will apply to the Community, which are designed to protect, enhance, and preserve the value, amenities, desirability, and attractiveness of the Community and to ensure a well-integrated, high quality development.

NOW, THEREFORE, Developer hereby declares that the Community, and each Lot and portion thereof, is and will be held, sold, conveyed, encumbered, hypothecated, leased, used, occupied, and improved in accordance with this Declaration, which is hereby declared to be in furtherance of a general plan to protect, enhance, and preserve the value, amenities, desirability, and attractiveness of the Community and to ensure a well-integrated, high quality development. This Declaration: (a) runs with the land and is binding upon any Person having or acquiring any right, title, or interest in any Lot or portion of the Community; (b) inures to the benefit of every Lot and portion of the Community; and (c) inures to the benefit of and is binding upon Developer and each Owner having or holding any right, title, or interest in any Lot or portion of the Community, and their successors, heirs, and assigns.

**ARTICLE 1
DEFINITIONS**

“**ACHD**” means the Ada County Highway District.

“**Articles**” means the Articles of Incorporation of the Association.

“**Assessments**” means the Regular Assessments, Special Assessments, Limited Assessments and Transfer Assessments, and for each together with any late charges, interest and costs incurred in collecting the same, including attorneys’ fees.

“**Association**” means Newkirk Community Association, Inc., an Idaho nonprofit corporation.

“**Board**” means the Board of Directors of the Association.

“**Bound Party**” has the meaning set forth in Section 9.1.

“**Budget**” has the meaning set forth in Section 5.6.

“**Building Envelope**” means the area within a Lot where a residential structure may be located, always subject to the Board’s approval. Unless otherwise designated by Developer or approved by the Board, the Building Envelope is that portion of the Lot not located within easements or setbacks required by this Declaration, the Plat, or applicable law.

“**Bylaws**” means the Bylaws of the Association.

“**Claims**” has the meaning set forth in Section 9.1.

“**Common Area**” means (a) Lots 1 and 10 in Block 1; Lots 1 and 18 in Block 2, Lots 10, 11, and 21 in Block 3; Lot 1 in Block 4; Lot 1 in Block 1; and Lot 1 in Block 6 of the Phase 1 Property, in each instance including all Improvements located thereon; (b) any real property designated as Common Area by Developer on any Plat, deed, or other recorded instrument; (c) any real property designated as Common Area in any Supplemental Declaration; (d) any real or personal property held by or for the benefit of the Association, including storage facilities, recreational facilities and open spaces (including paths, greenbelts, and other areas that may also be open to the public); and (e) any lease, license, use rights, or agreement rights for amenities or facilities held by the Association from time-to-time. Common Area may be established from time to time by Developer or the Association on any portion of the Community by describing such area on a Plat, by granting or reserving it in a deed or other document or instrument, or by designating it as such in this Declaration or a Supplemental Declaration.

“**Common Driveways**” mean those portions of the Common Area (if any) that serve as vehicular access to one or more Lots and are designated for the exclusive use of an Owner or Owners to the exclusion, limitation, or restriction of other Owners. Common Driveways may be established from time to time by Developer or the Association on any portion of the Community by describing such area on a Plat, by granting or reserving it in a deed or other document or instrument, or by designating it as such in this Declaration or a Supplemental Declaration.

“**Common Wall**” means any common wall or walls between two (2) dwelling units which is or area also the legal dividing line between the two (2) Lots on which the dwelling units are located.

“**Community**” means the Phase 1 Property, together with any additional property made subject to this Declaration via a Supplemental Declaration in accordance with Article 12.

“**Community Documents**” means this Declaration, each Plat, each Supplemental Declaration, the Articles, the Bylaws, the Community Rules, the Design Requirements, and any other procedures, rules, regulations, or policies adopted under such documents by the Association. In the event of any conflict between this Declaration and any other of the Community Documents, this Declaration controls.

“**Community Rules**” has the meaning set forth in Section 2.6.2.

“**Declaration**” means this Declaration of Covenants, Conditions, Restrictions, and Easements for the Newkirk Community, as may be amended from time to time, and as may be supplemented pursuant to any one or more Supplemental Declarations.

“**Design Requirements**” has the meaning set forth in Section 4.11.

“**Developer**” means G20 LLC, an Idaho limited liability company.

“**Developer Member**” has the meaning set forth in Section 2.2.2.

“**Developer Member Termination Date**” has the meaning set forth in Section 2.2.2.

“**Effective Date**” has the meaning set forth in the opening preamble of this Declaration.

“**Expenses**” has the meaning set forth in Section 5.2.

“**Home Occupation**” has the meaning set forth in Section 3.1.

“**Household Pets**” has the meaning set forth in Section 3.11.

“**Improvement**” means any structure, facility, system or object, whether permanent or temporary, which is installed, constructed, placed upon or allowed on, under or over any portion of the Community, including residential structures, club houses, pump or lift stations, fences, streets, drives, driveways, parking areas, sidewalks, bridges, bicycle paths, curbs, painting, landscaping, walls, hedges, plantings, trees, wildlife habitat improvements, vegetation, rocks, signs, lights, mailboxes, electrical lines, pipes, pumps, ditches, recreational facilities, grading, road construction, and utility improvements.

“**Initial Development Period**” has the meaning set forth in Section 2.2.2.

“**Irrigation System**” means the system for delivering seasonal irrigation water to the Community that exists separate and apart from the potable water system, as further described in Sections 2.6.5 and 3.15 hereof. The Irrigation System includes all pipes, lines, sprinklers, timers, controls, and other irrigation equipment or facilities that serve the Community, including those thereof that are located on an individual Owner’s Lot, but excludes the water flowing through the Irrigation System and the pump station, pump(s), and other equipment located on Ada County Parcel Nos. S1210325951 and S1210325960 (located outside the boundary of the Community), all of which are owned by the Nampa Meridian Irrigation District.

“**Levy Meeting**” has the meaning set forth in Section 2.6.8.

“**Limited Assessment**” means: (a) a charge against a particular Owner for an expense directly attributable to such Owner, equal to the cost incurred or estimated to be incurred by the Association in connection with corrective action or maintenance, repair, replacement and operation activities performed pursuant to the provisions of this Declaration, including correcting damage to or maintenance, repair, replacement and operation activities performed for any Common Area, Limited Common Area, or Maintenance Property; or (b) a charge against one or more Owners, but less than all Owners, for the purpose of paying costs and expenses for goods or services provided to those Owner or Owners being charged where such goods and services do not benefit all Owners, in each event including interest thereon as provided in this Declaration.

“**Limited Common Area**” means those portions of the Common Area designated for the exclusive use of an Owner or Owners to the exclusion, limitation, or restriction of other Owners. Limited Common Area may be established from time to time by Developer or the Association on any portion of the Community by describing such area on a Plat, by granting or reserving it in a deed or other document or instrument, or by designating it as such in this Declaration or a Supplemental Declaration. The term Common Area as used in this Declaration shall include Limited Common Area. Developer hereby designates: (a) Lot 10 in Block 1 of the Phase 1 Plat as Limited Common Area appurtenant to, and for the exclusive benefit of, Lots 11 through 14 in Block 1 of the Phase 1 Plat, to the exclusion of all other Lots and their Owners and Occupants; and (b) Lot 11 in Block 3 of the Phase 1 Plat as Limited Common Area

appurtenant to, and for the exclusive benefit of all other Lots within Block 3 of the Phase 1 Plat, to the exclusion of all other Lots and their Owners and Occupants.

“**Lot**” means any lot depicted on the Plat, together with all Improvements thereon. For voting, membership and Assessment purposes herein, the term Lot does not include any real property owned by the Association as Common Area.

“**Maintenance Property**” means any real or personal property not owned by the Association but which is located upon, within, or in vicinity of the Community and which the Association operates and/or maintains for the benefits which will accrue to the Community and its Owners. Developer may designate Maintenance Property in this Declaration, in any Plat or Supplemental Declaration, or by granting or reserving it in a deed or other instrument. After the Initial Development Period, the Association may acquire any Maintenance Property it deems necessary and/or beneficial to the Community, in which event the Association will designate such Maintenance Property in a recorded instrument. To the extent any portion of the Irrigation System is located outside of the Community, it is hereby designated as Maintenance Property.

“**Member**” means each Owner holding a membership in the Association, including Developer.

“**Mortgage**” means any mortgage, deed of trust, or other document pledging any portion of the Community or interest therein as security for the payment of a debt or obligation.

“**Occupant**” means any individual that resides within a dwelling structure located on a Lot.

“**Owner**” means the record owner, whether one or more Persons, holding fee simple interest of record to a Lot, and buyers under executory contracts of sale, but excluding those Persons having such interest merely as security for the performance of an obligation, unless and until such Person has acquired fee simple title pursuant to foreclosure or other proceedings.

“**Owner Members**” has the meaning set forth in Section 2.2.1.

“**Owner Parties**” means, for each Owner, all of the Owner (including all Persons that comprise Owner), its Occupants, and the guests of any of them, and the Owner’s contractors and invitees.

“**Person**” means any individual, partnership, corporation, trust, estate, or other legal entity, including Developer.

“**Phase 1 Plat**” has the meaning set forth in the opening recitals of this Declaration.

“**Phase 1 Property**” has the meaning set forth in the opening recitals of this Declaration.

“**Plat**” means any subdivision plat covering any portion of the Community (whether now or, pursuant to Article 12, hereinafter existing), as recorded in the Ada County Recorder’s Office, including the Phase 1 Plat.

“**Prohibited Activities**” has the meaning set forth in Section 3.25.

“**Regular Assessment**” means the portion of the cost of maintaining, improving, repairing, managing and operating the Common Area and Maintenance Property, including all Improvements located thereon, and the other costs and expenses incurred to conduct the business and affairs of the Association.

Regular Assessments are levied against the Lot of each Owner by the Association pursuant to the terms of this Declaration.

“**Released Party**” has the meaning set forth in Section 2.8.

“**Remedial Period**” has the meaning set forth in Section 2.6.8.

“**Special Assessment**” means that portion of the costs of the capital improvements, capital replacements, equipment purchases, equipment replacements, or shortages in Regular Assessments which are authorized to be paid to the Association pursuant to the provisions of this Declaration.

“**Supplemental Declaration**” has the meaning set forth in Article 12.

“**Transfer Assessment**” has the meaning set forth in Section 5.5.

“**Violation**” has the meaning set forth in Section 2.6.8.

ARTICLE 2 THE NEWKIRK COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION

2.1 **Organization of the Association.** Developer has organized the Association to manage the business and affairs of the Community in accordance with applicable law and the Community Documents.

2.2 **Membership.** Each Owner, by virtue of being an Owner and for so long as such ownership is maintained, will be a Member of the Association, and no Owner will have more than one (1) membership in the Association for each Lot owned by such Member. When more than one (1) Person holds an ownership interest in any Lot, all such Persons will be Members; provided, however, the vote for such Lot with common ownership will be exercised as the Owners of such Lot determine, but in no event will more than one (1) vote be cast with respect to such Lot. Memberships in the Association will be appurtenant to the Lot or other portion of the Community owned by such Owner. The memberships in the Association must not be transferred, pledged, assigned or alienated in any way except upon the transfer of Owner’s title and then only to the transferee of such title. Any prohibited transfer or attempt to make a prohibited membership transfer will be void and will not be reflected on the books of the Association. The Association will have two (2) classes of membership as follows:

2.2.1 *Owner Members.* “**Owner Members**” will be the Owners of the Lots, excluding the Developer until the Developer Member Termination Date (defined below). Prior to the Developer Member Termination Date, Owner Members are not entitled to vote. At all meetings of the Association after the Developer Member Termination Date, each Member will be entitled to one (1) vote for each Lot owned by such Member.

2.2.2 *Developer Member.* The “**Developer Member**” is Developer, who will be the sole voting Member of the Association entitled to vote the collective voting power of the Association from the Effective Date through and including the Developer Member Termination Date (the “**Initial Development Period**”). The Developer Member will cease to exist as the Developer Member on the date Developer informs the Board in writing that Developer no longer wishes to exercise its rights as the Developer Member (the “**Developer Member Termination Date**”), but will otherwise continue to exist as a beneficiary of this Declaration and as an Owner Member if Developer owns any Lots.

2.3 **Membership Meetings; Voting.** The Association will hold an annual meeting of the Members and periodic special meetings of the Members as set forth in the Bylaws. Subject to Sections 2.2.1 and 2.2.2, each Member will be entitled to one (1) vote as a Member in the Association for each Lot owned by such Member.

2.4 **Board of Directors.** The business and affairs of the Association will be managed by the Board. The Board will consist of three (3) directors or five (5) directors, and will initially consist of three (3) directors. Upon the vote or written consent of a majority of the Board, the number of directors may be increased to five (5), or decreased back three (3), as applicable under the circumstances. Directors need not be Owners. During the Initial Development Period, Developer has the exclusive right to appoint, remove, and replace directors at any time in Developer's sole discretion, and to otherwise fill vacancies on the Board as they arise. After the Initial Development Period, the Owners have the right to elect, remove, and replace directors as provided in the Bylaws.

2.5 **Delegation of Authority.** The Board may at any time (and from time-to-time) delegate all or any portion of its powers and duties to committees, officers, employees, or to any Person to act as manager. The Association may employ or contract for the services of a professional manager or management company to manage the day-to-day affairs of the Association. No such employment or contract will have a term of more than two (2) years. If such manager is Developer or Developer's affiliate, such contract is subject to cancellation by the Association with or without cause and without payment of a termination fee (but including all fees incurred through the date of termination) so long as the Association provides at least thirty (30) days' prior notice of termination.

If the Association engages a professional manager or management company to manage the day-to-day affairs of the Association, and if the Association otherwise engages a third party to perform work in the Common Area, then the Association shall require such third parties to carry the same or better insurance required to be carried by the Association under Sections 2.6.14.2 and 2.6.14.3.

2.6 **Powers of the Association.** The Association has all the powers of a nonprofit corporation organized under Idaho law and all of the powers and duties set forth in the Community Documents, including the power to perform any and all acts which may be necessary to, proper for, or incidental to the foregoing powers. The powers of the Association include, by way of illustration and not limitation:

2.6.1 Assessments. The power and authority to levy Assessments against each Lot (except Common Area) and Owner thereof pursuant to the restrictions enunciated in this Declaration, and to enforce payment of such Assessments, all in accordance with the provisions of this Declaration. This power includes the right of the Association to levy Assessments against the Lots and the Owners thereof to cover the operation and maintenance costs of Common Area and Maintenance Property.

2.6.2 Community Rules. The power and authority to adopt, amend, repeal, and enforce such rules and regulations as the Board deems reasonable and appropriate to govern the Community (the "**Community Rules**"), including rules and regulations regarding (a) the use of the Common Area, and (b) procedures in the conduct of business and affairs of the Association. Except when inconsistent with this Declaration, the Community Rules have the same force and effect as if they were set forth in and were made a part of this Declaration. A copy of the Community Rules as they may from time to time be adopted, amended, or repealed will be mailed, e-mailed, faxed, or otherwise delivered to each Owner. Upon such delivery to the Owners, the Community Rules will have the same force and effect as if they were set forth in and were made a part of this Declaration.

2.6.3 Common Area. The power and authority to acquire and dispose of, and the duty to manage, operate, maintain, repair, and replace the Common Area for the benefit of the Community.

2.6.4 Maintenance Property. The power and authority (and duty) to operate, maintain, and otherwise manage or provide for the operation, maintenance, and management of the Maintenance Property.

2.6.5 Irrigation System. The power and authority to construct, install, maintain, repair, replace, manage, and operate the Irrigation System, including without limitation the power and authority to enter upon any Lot (but not inside any building constructed thereon) as necessary to construct, install, maintain, repair, replace, manage, and operate the Irrigation System. If the Irrigation System is managed by the Association, the Association may operate the Irrigation System as part of a common irrigation water supply arrangement with neighboring properties, regardless of whether such neighboring properties are now or hereinafter annexed into the Community.

2.6.6 Improvements. The power and authority to construct, install, maintain, repair, replace, and operate any Improvements in any Common Area, any Maintenance Property, any public right-of-way serving the Community, or any other location deemed by the Board to benefit the Community, including any fences, signs, or other Improvements at Community entrances or otherwise in the vicinity of the Community, and any berms, retaining walls, fences, and water amenities within or abutting any Common Area.

2.6.7 Entry onto Lots. The power and authority to enter upon any Lot (but not inside any building constructed thereon) in the event of any emergency involving potential danger to life or property or when necessary in connection with any maintenance or construction for which the Association is responsible, or as otherwise necessary for the Association to discharge its obligations under the Community Documents. Such entry will be made with as little inconvenience to the Owner of such Lot as practical under the circumstances, and any damage caused thereby will be repaired by and at the expense of the Association.

2.6.8 Fines. The power and authority to impose reasonable monetary fines that will constitute a lien upon the Lot owned or occupied by the Owner or Occupant determined by the Board to be in violation of the Community Documents (individually, a “**Violation**”). Provided, however, the Association will not impose a fine on an Owner for a Violation unless: (i) the Board votes to impose the fine at any regular or special meeting of the Board or the Association (individually, a “**Levy Meeting**”); (ii) such Owner is provided at least thirty (30) days advance written notice of the Levy Meeting by personal service or certified mail at the last known address of such Owner as shown in the records of the Association; and (iii) such Owner is given a reasonable opportunity to respond to the Violation during the Levy Meeting. Provided further, the Association will not impose a fine on an Owner if such Owner, prior to the Levy Meeting, begins resolving the Violation and continues to address the Violation in good faith until the Violation is fully resolved (the “**Remedial Period**”). For purposes of this Section, the phrase “address the violation in good faith until the Violation is fully resolved” means the Owner must resolve the Violation within thirty (30) calendar days after the Notice; provided, however, if the nature of the Violation is such that more than thirty (30) calendar days are required for its resolution, then the Owner must diligently prosecute the same to completion within sixty (60) calendar days. All such fines will be deemed to be a part of the Assessments to which the Owner’s Lot is subject under this Declaration. In all events, no portion of such fines may be used to increase the compensation to the Board or agent thereof.

2.6.9 Licenses, Easements and Rights-of-Way. The power and authority to grant and convey to any third party such licenses, easements and rights-of-way in, on or under the Common Area as may be necessary or appropriate for the orderly maintenance, preservation, and enjoyment of the same, or for the preservation of the health, safety, convenience, and the welfare of the Community, or for the purpose of constructing, erecting, operating, or maintaining any of the following:

2.6.9.1 Underground lines, cables, wires, conduits, or other devices for the transmission of electricity or electronic signals for lighting, heating, power, telephone, television, or other purposes, and the above-ground lighting stanchions, meters, and other facilities associated with the provision of lighting and services;

2.6.9.2 Public and other sewers, storm drains, water drains and pipes, water supply systems, sprinkling systems, heating and gas lines or pipes, and any similar public or quasi-public improvements or facilities;

2.6.9.3 Mailboxes and sidewalk abutments around such mailboxes or any service facility, berm, fencing, and landscaping abutting Common Areas, public and private streets or land conveyed for any public or quasi-public purpose including pedestrian and bicycle pathways; or

2.6.9.4 The Irrigation System.

2.6.10 Amenity Agreements. The power and authority to enter into any lease, license, use or other agreements as the Board deems proper or convenient to secure the use of off-site amenities or facilities for the benefit of the Community. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, and only by way of example, the Association may enter into such agreements with others for the use of any recreational amenities or facilities, including clubhouses and swimming pools, by the Owners on such terms as the Association deems reasonable or prudent. In such event, any costs incurred by the Association related thereto will be Expenses, and such Expenses will be included in the Regular Assessments.

2.6.11 Reserves. The power and authority to establish and fund such operating and capital reserves as the Board deems necessary or prudent.

2.6.12 Taxes. The power and authority to pay all real and personal property taxes and assessments (if any) levied against the Common Area, the Association, or any other property owned by the Association. In addition, the Association will pay all taxes, including income, revenue, corporate or other taxes (if any) levied against the Association.

2.6.13 Enforcement. The power and authority at any time and from time-to-time, on its own behalf or on behalf of any consenting Owners, to take any action, including any legal action, to prevent, restrain, enjoin, enforce or remedy any breach or threatened breach of the Community Documents. The power of enforcement includes:

2.6.13.1 The right to enter upon any Lot (but not inside any building constructed thereon) for the purpose of removing, altering, reconstructing, or restoring any Improvements constructed, reconstructed, refinished, added, altered, or maintained in violation of the Community Documents. If such Improvements are located on a Lot, the Association will first provide the Owner thereof with a notice specifying the default and a reasonable period to cure (no less than ten (10) days and no more than thirty (30) days),

and if the Owner does not cure the default to the reasonable satisfaction of the Association within such cure period, the Owner of the Improvements will reimburse the Association for all expenses incurred by the Association in connection with its removal, alteration, reconstruction, or restoration of such Improvements, which expenses will be levied against the Owner as a Limited Assessment.

2.6.13.2 The right to enforce the obligations of the Owners to pay each and every Assessment or charge provided for in the Community Documents.

2.6.13.3 The right to perform any duty or obligation of an Owner under the Community Documents if such duty or obligation is not timely performed by such Owner. In such event, the defaulting Owner will reimburse the Association for all costs reasonably incurred by the Association in performing such duty or obligation, which costs will be levied against the Owner as a Limited Assessment. Except in the event of an emergency, the Association will provide the defaulting Owner with a notice specifying the default and a reasonable period to cure (no less than ten (10) days and no more than thirty (30) days) prior to exercising its power and authority hereunder.

If the Association employs attorneys to collect any Assessment or charge, whether by suit or otherwise, or to otherwise enforce compliance with the Community Documents, the Association is entitled to recover its reasonable attorneys' fees in addition to any other relief or remedy obtained.

2.6.14 Insurance. The power and authority to obtain such bonds and insurance as may be required by applicable law and such further insurance as the Board deems necessary or prudent, including casualty insurance for any property or Improvements owned or maintained by the Association, public liability insurance related to the Association's operations and the use of the Common Area, directors and officers liability coverage, automobile insurance, worker's compensation insurance and fidelity bonds. Unless otherwise authorized by Board, the Association will procure at least the following insurance policies to the extent such policies are available on commercially reasonable terms:

2.6.14.1 Casualty insurance on all insurable personal property and Improvements owned by the Association or for which the Association bears risk of loss, which insurance will be for the full replacement cost thereof without optional deductibles;

2.6.14.2 Worker's compensation insurance and employer's liability coverage if required by law; and

2.6.14.3 Broad form comprehensive public liability insurance insuring the Association, the Board, and their respective agents and employees against any liability incident to the ownership or use of the Common Area or Maintenance Property and against any liability incident to the Association's performance of its obligations under the Community Documents; which insurance will be for not less than One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000) per occurrence with respect to personal injury/sickness/death and One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000) per occurrence with respect to property damage.

2.6.15 Entitlement Obligations. The power and authority to fulfill any duties imposed by any governmental or other quasi-governmental agencies as part of the entitlements for the development of the Community, including any requirements or obligations identified in such entitlements as the responsibility of community association or homeowners' association, such as plat notes, development agreements or conditions of approval.

2.6.16 *Financing*. The power and authority to enter into any agreements necessary or convenient to allow Owners to take full advantage of, or secure the full availability of, any financing programs offered or supported by the Federal National Mortgage Association (FNMA), the Government National Mortgage Association (GNMA), the Federal Housing Administration (FHA), the Veterans Administration (VA), the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (FHLMC) or any similar entity.

2.6.17 *Estoppel Certificates*. The power and authority to execute a written statement stating (a) whether or not, to the knowledge of the Association, a particular Owner or Owner's Lot is in default of this Declaration; (b) the dates to which any Assessments have been paid by a particular Owner; and (c) such other matters as the Board deems reasonable. Any such certificate may be relied upon by a bona-fide prospective purchaser or mortgagee of such Owner's Lot, but only to the extent such prospective purchaser or mortgagee has no knowledge to the contrary. The Association may charge a reasonable fee for such statements.

2.6.18 *Improvements in the Public Right-of-Way*. The power and authority to enter into license and easement agreements with ACHD (or assume the duties and obligations under any such license and easement agreements entered into by Developer) to install, maintain, improve, irrigate, trim, repair and replace improvements and landscaping in the public rights-of-way (including sidewalk easements and planter strips).

2.6.19 *Open Space Corridors*. The power and authority to enter into agreements with any governmental entity, utility provider, irrigation company, conservation organization or any other public or private entity (or assume any such agreement entered into by Developer) to improve, operate, maintain, repair or replace any corridor, open space, recreation facility, greenbelt or trail spaces, either for the benefit of the Community or the general public, along with the power and authority to collect and pay the charges, fees, and assessments to any such public or private entity.

2.6.20 *Other*. Such other and further powers as the Board deems reasonable and appropriate, it being the intent of Developer that the Association have broad power and authority consistent with the Community Documents and applicable law.

2.7 **Financial Disclosures**. The Association shall provide the following disclosures:

2.7.1 *Owner Accounts*. The Association must provide on Owner and the Owner's agent, if any, a statement of the Owner's account no more than five (5) business days after a request by the Owner or the Owner's agent is received by an appropriate agent of the Association. The statement of account must include, at a minimum, the amount of the annual charges against the Owner's Lot, the date when the charges are due, and any unpaid assessments or other charges due and owing from the Owner at the time of the request.

2.7.2 *Annual Statements*. On or before December 1 of each year, the Association must provide the Owners with a disclosure of fees that will be charged to an Owner during the following year in connection with any transfer of ownership of the Owner's Lot. Fees imposed by the Association for the calendar year following the disclosure of fees may not exceed the amount set forth on the annual disclosure, and no surcharge or additional fees may be charged to any Owner in connection with any transfer of ownership of the Owner's Lot. No fees may be charged for expeditiously providing a member's statement of account as set forth in this Section 2.7.

2.7.3 *Up-to-Date Statements.* The Association must provide on Owner and the Owner's agent, if any, an up-to-date financial disclosure no more than ten (10) business days after a request by the Owner or the Owner's agent is received by an appropriate agent of the Association.

2.7.4 *Annual Statements.* On or before March 1 of each year, the Association must provide the Owners and the Owners' agents, if any, with an up-to-date and reconciled financial disclosure for the fiscal year.

2.8 **Immunity; Indemnification.** Each Owner understands and agrees that Developer, the Association, the Association's manager (if any), and the directors, members, managers, officers, agents, and employees of each of them (each individually a "**Released Party**") are immune from personal liability to such Owner or any other Person, and such Owner hereby knowingly and voluntarily waives and releases each Released Party, for such Released Party's actions or failure to act with respect to the Community Documents that does not constitute gross negligence or willful misconduct on the part of such Released Party. The Association will indemnify, defend and hold each Released Party harmless from any action, expense, loss or damage caused by or resulting from such Released Party's actions or failure to act with respect to the Community Documents; provided, however, the Association is not obligated to indemnify, defend and hold harmless any Released Party for their own gross negligence or willful misconduct.

2.9 **Waiver of Consequential Damages.** Neither the Developer nor the Association is liable to any Owner for, and each Owner releases the Developer and the Association from, any form of indirect, special, punitive, exemplary, incidental or consequential or similar costs, expenses, damages or losses arising from or related to the Community.

ARTICLE 3 GENERAL AND SPECIFIC OBLIGATIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

3.1 **Residential Use.** All Lots (except Common Area Lots) will be used exclusively for residential purposes and other uses incidental thereto as permitted by this Declaration and applicable law. Except for Home Occupations permitted pursuant to this Section, no Lot will be used at any time for commercial or business activity. A "**Home Occupation**" is any lawful, gainful occupation conducted on a Lot by an Occupant of the Lot. A Lot may be used for a Home Occupation provided that the home office or studio related thereto is: (a) not more than five hundred (500) square feet in size; and (b) located entirely within a dwelling. The Home Occupation must be conducted in accordance with the other terms and limitations of the Community Documents and applicable law. A Lot may be used for other Home Occupations only upon the specific approval of the Association, which approval may be subject to such requirements and conditions as the Association deems appropriate, and which Home Occupation must be conducted in accordance with the other terms and limitations of the Community Documents and applicable law. No Home Occupation may (i) involve highly combustible materials, (ii) involve retail operations, (iii) use equipment or tools where the dimensions, weight or power rating are beyond normal household equipment or tools, (iv) cause abnormal automotive or pedestrian traffic in the Community, (v) be, in the reasonable opinion of the Board, objectionable due to unsightliness, odor, dust, smoke, noise, glare, heat, vibration or similar disturbances, (vi) involve dispatch activities where employees meet in the Community and are sent to other locations, (vii) involve other uses that, in the reasonable opinion of the Association, would detract from the residential character of the Community. It is not a violation of this Section for an Owner to lease its Lot and the Improvements thereon in accordance with Section 3.2.

3.2 **Leasing.** Each Owner may lease all (but not less than all) of its Lot: (a) to any member of such Owner's family for any period of time as such Owner desires (i.e. without restriction on duration of the lease term); or (b) to any tenant comprised as a single housekeeping unit so long as such lease is for a term of six (6) months or greater. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if any Owner or the Owner's spouse is

on military deployment or has had a change of station, then the six (6) month limitation in subsection (b) above will be reduced to one (1) month. No Owner may lease such Owner's Lot to any Person except as expressly permitted in this Section 3.2. Signs advertising a Lot for rent or lease are not allowed anywhere within the Community.

For purposes of this Section 3.2, the term: (i) "Lot" means all (but not less than all) of any lot depicted on the Plat, together with all Improvements thereon, such that no Owner may lease a mere portion of its Lot to any Person; (ii) "lease" as applied to a Lot will be deemed to include any rental, letting, subletting, licensing, demising or assignment of any interest, estate or right of use, enjoyment, occupancy or possession of any Lot to any Person who is not a member of such Owner's family; (ii) "member of such Owner's family" will be defined as any individual who is related to the Owner by blood, legal marriage or legal adoption; and (iii) "single housekeeping unit" will be one (1) or more individuals living together sharing household responsibilities and activities which may include, sharing expenses, chores, eating evening meals together and participating in recreational activities and having close social, economic and psychological commitments to each other. For the avoidance of doubt, there may only be one (1) lease covering an Owner's Lot at any given time, and no subleasing is allowed at any time.

An Owner who leases a Lot is fully responsible for the conduct and activities of such Owner's tenant as if such Owner were the tenant. Any Owner who leases a Lot will comply with the Fair Housing Act to the extent it applies to such Owner. If an Owner leases a Lot in violation of the restrictions set forth in this Section or otherwise fails to comply with this Section, such Owner will be in default of this Declaration, and will indemnify, defend and hold harmless the Association and the other Owners from and against any and all claims, loss or damage arising from or related to such violation, including any actions taken or fines or penalties imposed under federal law, and will further be subject to the remedies described in Section 15.7 hereof.

3.3 Exterior Maintenance Obligations. Subject to the Association's Landscape Maintenance Duties (as defined in Section 3.4 below), each Owner agrees to inspect, care for, maintain, repair, replace and operate its Lot and all Improvements thereon as necessary to keep the same in good, safe condition and repair. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, each Lot must be kept in a neat and orderly condition at all times, including the period prior to the Owner constructing any Improvements thereon. In the event that any Owner permits any Improvement on such Owner's Lot to: (a) fall into disrepair such that it, in the judgment of the Board, creates an unsafe, unsightly, unattractive, or inoperable condition; or (b) be constructed, reconstructed, refinished, removed, added, altered, or maintained in violation of this Declaration, the Association may exercise its power and authority hereunder to enter upon such Owner's Lot and take such action as the Association deems necessary or appropriate to correct such condition or violation. In such event, the defaulting Owner will immediately reimburse the Association for all costs reasonably incurred by the Association in correcting such condition or violation. Except in the event of an emergency, the Association will provide the defaulting Owner with a notice specifying the default and a reasonable period to cure (no less than ten (10) days and no more than thirty (30) days) prior to exercising its power and authority hereunder. Each Owner hereby designates the Association as the Owner's agent for purposes of Idaho's mechanic's lien statute, and each laborer, material supplier or other Person who performs work on such Owner's Lot at the direction of the Association will have a mechanic's lien against the Owner's Lot for such work. Owner shall perform all weeding on its Lot so as to keep the same in an attractive condition.

3.4 Maintenance of Landscaping and Irrigation System. The Association will: (a) perform periodic cutting, trimming, aerating, and fertilizing of the landscaping on each Lot, as well as remove and replace diseased and dead landscaping on the Lots; (b) operate the Irrigation System, including that portion thereof located on each Lot; (c) maintain the Irrigation System as is customary or necessary to maintain the manufacturer's warranties applicable thereto; and (d) repair and replace the Irrigation System, including

that portion thereof located on each Lot, as may be necessary to properly operate (collectively, the “**Landscape Maintenance Duties**”). The Association’s Landscape Maintenance Duties exclude all other matters, including, without limitation, weeding of any kind. All Landscape Maintenance Duties will be performed in accordance with the standards promulgated by the Board from time-to-time, which shall set forth the scope and frequency of the Landscape Maintenance Duties to be performed, as determined by the Board in its reasonable discretion. The Association may perform additional care and maintenance, or perform care and maintenance at a level beyond the minimums in set forth by the Board, at any time and from time-to-time, all without obligation of any kind to continue doing so. The Landscape Maintenance Duties do not include the removal, repair, or replacement of any landscaping or portions of the Irrigation System on any Lot that are damaged or destroyed by abuse, misuse, or vandalism. For purposes of this Declaration, unusual or excessive damage or destruction of landscaping (including without limitation any damage or destruction to one hundred (100) square feet or more of a Lot Owner’s grass or other landscaping) or to the Irrigation System will be presumed to be caused by “abuse, misuse, or vandalism.” In such event, the Association has the right, but not the obligation, to remove, repair, and replace such damaged or destroyed landscaping or portion of the Irrigation System. If such right is exercised, the Association may levy a Limited Assessment against the Lot Owner for the cost or estimated cost of removing, repairing, and replacing the landscaping or portion of the Irrigation System caused by abuse, misuse, or vandalism. Owners shall not tap into or otherwise modify any portion of the Irrigation System under any circumstances.

The Community was established with intent that the landscaping therein is cohesive and easy for the Association to maintain. Accordingly, no Owner may, without the prior written consent of the Board, add, remove, or otherwise modify any landscaping on its Lot, including, without limitation, grass, trees, shrubs, and planter beds. Further, no Owner may add to, tap into, remove from, or otherwise modify any portion of the Irrigation System, including, without limitation, that portion thereof located on the Owner’s Lot.

3.5 No Landscaping Obstructions. No Owner shall construct, place, or otherwise permit any Improvement or other item of a temporary or permanent nature on the Owner’s Lot that hinders, interferes with, or adversely affects the ability of the Association to perform its Landscape Maintenance Duties as reasonably determined by the Board. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the following items are prohibited on each Lot unless there is a specific exception for such item in the subsections immediately below: basketball hoops, above-ground and in-ground pools, above-ground and in-ground hot tubs, above-ground and in-ground trampolines, in-ground flagpoles, accessory structures (including, without limitation, sheds, fabricated buildings, greenhouses, and saunas), patio extensions, swing sets and other play equipment, wishing wells, fountains, in-ground bird feeders, landscape rocks, statues, logs or wood of any kind, gnomes, gargoyles, and all other items of a permanent or temporary nature that may or will hinder, interfere with, or adversely affect the Association’s ability to perform the Landscape Maintenance Duties as reasonably determined by the Board (the “**Prohibited Items**”). In addition, no Owner shall plant any flowers, bulbs, vegetables, etc. in the landscaping area to be maintained by the Association hereunder. Notwithstanding the foregoing:

3.5.1 an Owner may have up to four (4) flower containers set upon the concrete patio, porch, or driveway originally constructed on the Lot so long as such flower containers are earth tone in color, are not be more than twenty-four (24) inches tall or more than twenty-four (24) inches wide, and are maintained with live plant material;

3.5.2 in the back yard only, an Owner may have wishing wells, fountains, gnomes, statues, and in-ground bird feeders in the planter beds originally constructed on the Lot (if any) so long as they: (a) are less than four (4) feet from the surface of the ground; (b) are not offensive to the neighboring properties; and (c) are not visible from any private street or public right of way.

Unless expressly permitted elsewhere in this Declaration, Owners must first receive Board approval to construct or place any item in the back yard that is over four (4) in height as measured from the standing surface; and

3.5.3 upon approval of the Board, an Owner may install one or more Prohibited Items on the patio and/or porch originally constructed on the Lot so long as such Prohibited Items are under four (4) feet tall as measured from the surface of the patio.

A Lot Owner's placement or use of one (1) or more Prohibited Items in violation of this Section shall be deemed a nuisance.

3.6 **Nuisances.** No rubbish or debris of any kind will be placed or permitted to accumulate anywhere upon the Community, including the Common Area or vacant Lots, so as to render the Community or any portion thereof unsanitary, unsightly, offensive or detrimental to the Community, or to any other property in the vicinity of the Community. No Owner will allow any odor to arise from the Community so as to render the Community or any portion thereof unsanitary, offensive or detrimental to the Community, or to any other property in the vicinity of the Community. No business or Home Occupation, no noise, no exterior fires, no obstructions of pedestrian walkways, no unsightliness or other nuisance will be permitted to exist or operate upon any portion of the Community so as to be offensive or detrimental to the Community or its Occupants or to other property in the vicinity or to its occupants or residents, as determined by the Board, in its reasonable judgment, or in violation of any federal, state or local law, rule, regulation or ordinance. Without limiting the generality of any of the foregoing, no whistles, bells or other sound devices (other than security devices used exclusively for security purposes which have been approved by the Board), and no flashing lights or search lights will be located, used or placed on the Community without the Board's approval. No unsightly articles will be permitted to remain on any Lot so as to be visible from any other portion of the Community. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, refuse, garbage, trash, equipment, gas canisters, propane gas tanks, barbecue equipment, heat pumps, compressors, containers, lumber, firewood, grass, shrub or tree clippings, plant waste, metals, bulk material and scrap will be kept at all times in such containers and in areas approved by the Board. No clothing or fabric will be hung, dried or aired in such a way as to be visible to any other portion of the Community. No major appliances (such as clothes washers, dryers, refrigerators or freezers) may be kept, stored or operated on any balcony, patio, porch or other exterior area of any Improvement. Window air-conditioning units are not allowed.

3.7 **Garage Sales.** Garage sales within the Community are prohibited except to the extent arranged by the Association.

3.8 **Windows - Generally.** Windows (excluding garage door windows, which are subject to Section 3.9) shall only be covered by interior shades, blinds or shutters that are either white or a muted dull brown or tan. Windows shall not be covered with fabric, foil, film, sheets, cardboard, reflective material or any other similar material. Signs and flags shall not be visible from the street through a window.

3.9 **Windows – Garage Doors.** Garage door windows (if present) shall remain clear and free from any shades, blinds, shutters, fabric, foil, film, tinting, covering, or anything else that alters the exterior view of an original clear window. Signs and flags shall not be visible from the street through a garage door window.

3.10 **Vehicles and Equipment.** All on-street parking will be limited to those specific areas where on-street parking is not expressly prohibited by the governmental or quasi-governmental agencies with responsibility therefor, and nothing will be parked in such areas in excess of forty-eight (48) hours in any given seven (7) day period. Vehicles will not extend or otherwise be permitted on or into any sidewalk, bicycle path or pedestrian path unless such vehicle is engaged in an emergency procedure, or as provided

elsewhere in the Community Documents. No motor homes, motor coaches, campers, trailers, snowmobiles, aircraft, boats, recreational vehicles, all-terrain vehicles, abandoned or inoperable vehicles (defined as any vehicle which has not been driven under its own propulsion for a period of forty-eight (48) hours or longer), oversized vehicles (defined as vehicles which are too high or too wide to clear the entrance of the garage door opening on the Owner's Lot), dilapidated or unrepaired and unsightly vehicles or similar equipment such as snow removal equipment, garden maintenance equipment and/or any other unsightly equipment and machinery will be placed upon any portion of the Community, including but not limited to streets, parking areas and driveways, unless the same are located entirely within a garage and concealed from the view of anybody standing outside the garage, except when the garage is open to facilitate ingress and egress. To the extent possible, garage doors will remain closed at all times. Electric, gas or other fuel operated gardening, yard or snow removal equipment will only be operated from 7:00 a.m. to 9:00 p.m., subject to applicable law.

3.11 **Animals/Pets.** No animals, livestock or poultry of any kind will be raised, bred or kept on any Lot except that Household Pets (defined below) may be kept for an Owner's personal use provided that (a) such Household Pets are not bred or maintained for any commercial purpose, (b) no more than two (2) of any combination of domesticated dogs or domesticated cats may be kept on a Lot, and (c) any such Household Pets will be properly restrained and controlled at any time they are within the Community. "Household Pets" means generally recognized household pets that are customarily kept as indoor pets, such as domesticated dogs, domesticated cats, fish, birds (excluding hens and chickens), rodents and non-poisonous reptiles. Household Pets will not include livestock, poultry (including hens and chickens), swine or waterfowl. Household Pets will not be kept which unreasonably bother or constitute a nuisance to other Owners. Any noisy animal (defined below), any vicious animal, any non-domestic household pet or any animal which damages or destroys property will be deemed a nuisance. Excessive or untimely barking, molesting passersby, chasing vehicles, pursuing or attacking other animals, including wildlife, and trespassing upon private property in such a manner as to damage the Community will also be deemed a nuisance. A "noisy animal" means any animal which habitually or frequently disturbs the sleep, peace or quiet of any Occupant. Owners will contact the local animal control agency regarding noisy animals prior to complaining to the Board about such animals. Any costs associated with responding to complaints of a noisy animal or nuisance pet may be levied against an Owner as a Limited Assessment. The Owner of a Lot where a Household Pet is kept, as well as the legal owner of the Household Pet (if not such Owner), will be jointly and severally liable for any and all damage and destruction caused by the Household Pet, and for any clean-up of any Common Area, roads or other property necessitated by such Household Pet. Dog runs are not permitted anywhere in the Community.

3.12 **Assistance Animals.** Assistance animals are welcome in the Community in accordance with the Fair Housing Act (42 U.S.C. § 3601 et. seq., as amended) and the implementing regulations promulgated thereunder. An assistance animal will be as defined in the Fair Housing Act, which is currently any animal needed by a disabled individual to have an equal opportunity to use and enjoy a dwelling. Examples of assistance animals are guide animals, animals that alert people who are deaf, animals that pull a wheelchair, animals that alert and protect a guest who is having a seizure, animals that remind an individual with mental illness to take prescribed medications, animals that calm an individual with Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) during an anxiety attack and animals that provide comfort or emotional support. Assistance animals in training are to be treated as assistance animals, even if the handler is not disabled. An assistance animal need not be licensed or certified by any government. Individuals with assistance animals will not be treated less favorably than other residents or charged fees that are not charged to other residents without animals. The Association has the right, to the extent permitted under the Fair Housing Act, to prohibit or restrict any assistance animal that (a) is out of control and the handler does not take effective action to control it, or (b) the animal's behavior poses a threat to the health or safety of others. Any individual who brings an assistance animal on the Community is financially and legally responsible

for any injury or damage caused by such assistance animal, and for any clean-up of Common Areas, roads or other property necessitated by such assistance animal.

3.13 **Drainage.** No Owner will interfere with the established drainage pattern over any portion of the Community, unless adequate alternative provisions for proper drainage have first been approved by the Board and properly installed. For the purposes hereof, “established” drainage is defined as the system of drainage, whether natural or otherwise, which exists at the time the overall grading of any portion of the Community is completed by Developer, or that drainage which is shown on any plans approved by the Board, which may include drainage from Common Area over any Lot in the Community.

3.14 **Grading.** Except as provided in Section 3.13, no Lot will drain onto, over, across or under an adjacent Lot (except Common Area).

3.15 **Irrigation System.** Each Owner shall connect its Lot(s) to the Irrigation System, if available, upon the earlier to occur of the issuance of a certificate of occupancy or nine (9) months after the issuance of a building permit to ensure that all required landscaping is maintained in a high quality manner and first class condition and in accordance with the Community Documents. Each Owner acknowledges that the Irrigation System water may be inadequate, particularly during low water years and seasons, and that each Owner is not guaranteed any specific amount of water for use on such Owner’s Lot.

3.16 **Irrigation District Assessments.** The Community or portions thereof may be located in one (1) or more irrigation districts and, if so, the irrigation district(s) may make assessments to Association or the Owners. If the irrigation district(s) assesses the Association, then the Association will pay the assessment and the assessments will be part of the Expenses of the Association. If the irrigation district(s) directly assesses the Owners, then the Owners will pay the assessments directly to the irrigation district(s).

3.17 **Energy Devices.** Solar panels and solar collectors (“**Solar Devices**”) are permitted on the rooftop of any structure on any Lot if the rooftop is owned, controlled and maintained by the Owner; provided however, the Board will have the right to determine the specific location where the Solar Devices may be installed on the roof, which in all events shall not be visible from the street abutting the subject Lot. Solar Devices shall be consistent with applicable building codes, panels or collectors of the Solar Devices shall be parallel to the roof line and conform to the slope of the roof, and any frame, support bracket, or visible piping or wiring shall be painted to coordinate with the roofing material. No other energy production devices or generators of any kind (e.g., windmills, ground-mounted Solar Devices, and solar powered vent fans) will be permitted in the Community. The Association may adopt reasonable rules relating to Solar Devices so long as such rules comply with applicable law.

3.18 **For Sale Signs.** No more than one (1) sign – not to exceed six (6) square feet – will be allowed on any Lot at any time to advertise the Lot for sale or to advertise the Lot during the course of construction, and all such signs must be removed within fifteen (15) days of occupancy or closing of sale. Directional and open house signs may be used during open house time period only. Signs advertising a Lot for rent or lease are not allowed anywhere within the Community. The Association may erect and maintain identification signs, street signs and other appropriate informational signs upon the Common Area or upon utility easements of a size and design approved by the Board. No other signs will be placed or maintained upon the Common Area.

3.19 **Political Signs.** A “political sign” is limited to any fixed, ground-mounted display in support of or in opposition to a candidate for office or a ballot measure that an Owner is entitled to vote on in accordance with applicable law (i.e. if a candidate or ballot measure is outside of the Owner’s voting district, signs related thereto are not qualifying “political signs” and are not permitted). An Owner may place political signs – not to exceed six (6) square feet – for an upcoming election on any Lot owned by

that Owner, but only during the period that is thirty (30) days prior to the applicable election, and the signs will be removed within three (3) days after any the election. The Association may adopt reasonable rules, subject to only to applicable law, regarding the time, place, number, and manner of display of political signs. The Association may remove political signs that violate this Declaration or the Association's rules, so long as the removal is not prohibited by applicable law.

3.20 **No other Signs.** Except as otherwise permitted by Section 3.18 and Section 3.19, no other signs, banners, or other means of displaying messages are allowed on any Lot or any portion thereof (including porches or patios), and the foregoing prohibits any words, letters, numbers, logos, or other graphic displays on rocks or boulders. Signs advertising a Lot for rent or lease are not allowed anywhere within the Community.

3.21 **Flags.** No flags, banners, windsocks or similar items are permitted within the Community except for the flag of the United States of America, the flag of the state of Idaho, the POW/MIA flag, and an official or replica flag of any branch of the United States armed forces (the "**Permitted Flags**"). Permitted Flags shall not exceed fifteen (15) square feet in size. The Association may adopt reasonable rules that regulate the display of Permitted Flags, subject only to applicable law. Ground-mounted flag poles are prohibited; all flagpoles must be attached to the dwelling unit on the Lot.

3.22 **Antenna; Satellite Dishes.** The following restrictions will apply to direct broadcast satellite dishes that are less than one meter in diameter and antenna for receipt of video programing (each, a "**Device**") except where the restrictions would (a) unreasonably delay or prevent installation, maintenance or use of the Device; (b) unreasonably increase the cost of installation, maintenance or use of the Device; or (c) preclude reception of an acceptable quality signal to the Device. The Device must be installed on the rear of the residential structure on the Lot, or within four (4) feet of the rear of the structure on any such structure's side walls. The Device must be screened by a fence, landscaping or similar structures in accordance with the Design Requirements, or as otherwise required to ensure the safety of the residents of the Community. The Device shall not be visible from any street. No Device may be installed until after an Owner has received Board approval for construction of residential Improvements on the Owner's Lot. Satellite dishes that are one meter or larger in diameter, and any antenna other than an antenna for the receipt of video programming, will not be a Device and are prohibited unless the Device and its installation are expressly approved by the Board. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the foregoing, no Device or other antenna, cable/tv dish, receiving or sending rod, communication device or any pole of any type shall extend more than thirty (30) inches in height from the point of connection to the house or ground. No external wires, cables, communication wires, or anything similar shall extend from the house to any other part of the Lot.

3.23 **Holiday Light and Decorations.** Temporary winter holiday decorations and lighting displays are permitted starting on November 15 of each year and must be removed by January 15 of the following year. Any other holiday decorations or lighting displays (such as Halloween) are permitted up to fifteen (15) days prior to the holiday and must be removed within three (3) days after the holiday. In no event shall any other ceremony or event decorations (except winter holiday decorations and lighting displays) be displayed for longer than eighteen (18) days. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in Section 4.8, temporary holiday lighting displayed in accordance with the requirements of this Section may be displayed all night, may have color bulbs, may be closer than eight (8) feet from bulb to bulb, and may be displayed at a height in excess of ten (10) feet from the standing surface. No permanent decorative or holiday "strip" or programmable trim lighting systems are permitted in the Community.

3.24 **Trash.** Trash cans and other trash receptacles, including recycling cans and receptacles, must not be visible from any street except between 5:00 AM and 8:00 PM on the day selected by the trash collector for trash and recycling pick-up.

3.25 **Marijuana-Free Community.** No Owner may use, occupy, or permit the use or occupancy of any Lot (or any portion thereof) that in any manner relates to the use, sale, possession, cultivation, manufacture, distribution, or marketing of any substance containing any amount of marijuana, cannabis, or tetrahydrocannabinol, whether for commercial, medical, or personal purposes, whether or not such activities are lawful under all applicable laws (collectively, "**Prohibited Activities**"). Notwithstanding the foregoing, nothing in this section will prohibit any individual from possessing and using any drug approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration that has been lawfully prescribed and lawfully obtained by such individual, provided that such individual only possesses and uses the drug in compliance with applicable law.

Any lease (as defined in Section 3.2) of a Lot entered into by an Owner must contain a clause expressly prohibiting the tenant thereunder from engaging or permitting others to engage in any Prohibited Activities, and further permitting the Owner to terminate the lease and evict the tenant in the event the tenant violates such clause or otherwise violates this Section 3.25. If the Owner becomes aware that its tenant is or has been engaged, or is permitting or has permitted others to engage, in any Prohibited Activities on the Owner's Lot, then the Owner must take all reasonable actions to terminate the lease in accordance with applicable law, evict the tenant, and otherwise take all reasonable actions to terminate the Prohibited Activities on such Lot. The Owner must keep the Association fully advised of the Owners actions and plans to prohibit and terminate the Prohibited Activities as required by this Section.

In addition and not by way of limitation, each Owner agrees to indemnify, defend and hold the Association and all other Owners harmless from and against any loss, claim (including without any governmental action for seizure or forfeiture of any real or personal property, with or without compensation, and whether or not the property is taken free of or subject to lien or security interest), damage, liability, fine, penalty, cost or expense (including attorneys' fees and expenses) arising from, out of, or related to any Prohibited Activities at or on the Owner's Lot and/or the indemnifying Owner's breach, violation, or failure to enforce or comply with any of the covenants set forth in this Section.

The failure by any Owner to fully and faithfully comply with this Section will constitute a material non-curable event of default that grants the Association and any other Owner the right to exercise any right or remedy available in the Community Documents or at law.

3.26 **Civility.**

3.26.1 Civility. Each Owner covenants that its Owner Parties will engage with all Community members (including, without limitation, Developer, the Board, any management company hired by the Association, other Owner's and their Occupants, and the agents of each of the foregoing) with courtesy, civility and respect. Further, each Owner acknowledges that the Community is to be a family-oriented and family-friendly environment, and each Owner covenants that the conduct of its Owner Parties in the presence of children in the Community will be age appropriate for the children present. An Owner will be deemed to have violated the covenants in this Section 3.26 if any of its Owner Parties engage in, or threatens to engage in: (a) abusive, threatening, disrespectful or rude language toward any Community member; (b) in any conduct that places any Community member in (or causes a Community member to reasonably believe that he or she might be in) an unreasonable risk of suffering substantial personal injury or property damage; (c) any intentional or reckless failure to comply with the any of the Community Rules regarding safety; (d) any conduct or behavior that constitutes Harassment toward any Person lawfully in the Community; (e) any conduct that unreasonably disrupts or impairs the peace and tranquility in the Community; or (f) any conduct that unreasonably disrupts or impairs the ordinary or efficient operation the Community. "**Harassment**" means any verbal, written or physical conduct (or conduct using technology) that limits or denies a Community member's ability to

perform its obligations with respect to the Community and/or enjoy the benefits of the Community. To constitute Harassment, the conduct must be severe, persistent or pervasive such that it has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with a Community member's participation in the Community, or that it creates an intimidating, hostile, or offensive environment in the Community for a Community member. To rise to the level of Harassment, the behavior must be subjectively and objectively unreasonable, taking into consideration the characteristics of the Community member that is the victim.

3.26.2 *Remedies.* If the Association finds (in its discretion) that any Owner Party violates the covenant in Section 3.26, then the Association may (a) temporarily ban the Owner Party from access to, or use of, any Common Area for any period the Association deems appropriate; (b) place any restrictions on the Owner Party's access to, or use of, any Common Area for any period the Association deems appropriate; (c) refrain from responding to any letters, emails, calls, texts or other communications from Owner Party (except, and only to the extent, a response to the communication is required by applicable law); and/or (d) designate a point of contact for all communications to the Association from the Owner Party, and in that event Owner covenants that the Owner Party will communicate to the Association and its officers, directors, employee and agents only through the designated point of contact (except, and only to the extent, that applicable law allows direct communications).

3.26.3 *Interpretations.* Each Owner agrees (a) that the terms of this Section 3.26 will be interpreted broadly to effectuate its purpose; (b) the Association will have broad discretion to decide how it will investigate and enforce this Section 3.26, as the such matters will relate to the circumstances of any alleged violation; and (c) that the Association's decisions pursuant to this Section 3.26 will be binding on the affected Owner Parties, unless the Association's decision violates applicable law or unless there is clear and convincing evidence that the Association acted in bad faith.

3.27 **Common Driveways.** There is hereby established a perpetual easement for ingress and egress over, under, upon, and through:

3.27.1 Lot 10 in Block 1 of the Phase 1 Plat (the "**L10B1 Common Driveway**") for the benefit of Lots 11 through 14 in Block 1 of the Phase 1 Plat (the "**L10B1 Common Driveway Lots**"). The L10B1 Common Driveway Lots shall take access to the public right of way through the L10B1 Common Driveway; and

3.27.2 Lot 11 in Block 3 of the Phase 1 Plat (the "**L11B3 Common Driveway**") for the benefit of all other Lots within Block 3 of the Phase 1 Plat (the "**L11B3 Common Driveway Lots**"). The L11B3 Common Driveway Lots shall take access to the public right of way through the L11B3 Common Driveway; and

The L10B1 Common Driveway and the L11B3 Common Driveway (collectively, the "**Common Driveways**") are also each subject to an easement for water, sewer, and other utilities services. The Common Driveways shall be constructed in accordance with applicable city codes, be paved to a minimum of 20 feet in width with surface capable of supporting at least 75,000 pounds, and the Association will otherwise maintain, repair, and replace the Common Driveways (including the surface paving thereon) as necessary to keep the same in good condition and repair.

3.28 **Common Walls.** To the extent applicable, each Owner will have the right to use the surface of any Common Wall contained within the interior of the Owner's Lot, provided that an Owner will not drive, place, or cause to be driven or placed any nail, bolt, screw or other object into a Common Wall

which penetrates beyond the centerline of the Common Wall. The Owner will respectively own to the centerline of any Common Wall. The cost of reasonable repair and maintenance of a Common Wall will be shared equally by the Owners of such Common Wall. Such Common Wall will be maintained in good condition by the Owners thereof, free of structural defects and using reasonable care to avoid injury to the adjoining property. Notwithstanding any other provisions in this Section 3.28, an Owner who by negligent or willful act(s) or omissions causes a Common Wall to be damaged and/or exposed to the elements will bear the whole cost of repairing the damage and/or furnishing the necessary protection against such. If such Common Wall is destroyed or damaged by fire or other casualty, either Owner may restore such Common Wall and the other Owner will contribute one-half (1/2) of the cost of such restoration. This right of contribution will be without prejudice to any right to call for a larger contribution under any rule of law regarding liability for negligent or willful acts or omissions.

ARTICLE 4 DESIGN REVIEW

4.1 **Design Review Required.** In order to ensure that all Improvements in the Community conform and harmonize as to external design, quality and type of construction, architectural character, materials, color, location in the Building Envelope, height, grade and finish, ground elevation, natural conditions, landscaping and other design or aesthetic considerations, no Owner will construct, reconstruct, alter, install or remove any Improvements without the Board's prior approval. The Board will review, study and either approve or reject the proposed Improvements, all in compliance with the Declaration and the Design Requirements (if any). Any action or decision made by a majority of the Board will be the binding decision of the entire Board. The Board is authorized to retain the services of one or more consulting architects, landscape architects, engineers, designers and other consultants to advise and assist the Board on a single project, on a number of projects or on a continuing basis. The Board's action in the exercise of its discretion by its approval or disapproval of the proposed Improvements, or with respect to any other matter before it, will be conclusive and binding on all interested parties. The Board will not direct or control the interior layout or interior design of residential structures except to the extent incidentally necessitated by use, size and height restrictions.

4.2 **Fences.** Each Owner will be responsible for the maintenance and replacement of all fences on such Owner's Lot, and prior approval of the Board will be required before modifying the existing fencing or constructing any new fencing on the Owner's Lot. No items or materials of any sort may be attached to or hung from any part of any fencing, and such prohibited items include, without limitation, fabric, cloth, plastic plant material, wood, metal, and similar items.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, with the prior written approval of the Board, an Owner may install black welded wire mesh not to exceed a height of twenty-four (24) inches, with not less than a 2"x2" grid, above grade on the interior side of an iron fence. Dog-eared cedar fencing, chainlink fencing, and double fencing are prohibited in the Community. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, all fences that abut the Common Area will be maintained by the Association; provided, however, that the Owner of any Lot abutting such fence will reimburse the Association for any damage to such fence caused by such Owner or its Occupants, guests, invitees or contractors.

Any screen wall fencing must get the prior written approval of the Board.

4.3 **Roofs.** Roof colors must remain the same as in the initial construction thereof.

4.4 **Exterior Shade Structures.** To the extent permitted by the Board, exterior shade structures (including, without limitation, gazebos and other coverings) shall be attached to the residence on the applicable Lot (and there shall be no gap between the residence and the shade structure such that the

high side of the shade structure roof shall be attached to, and slope away from, the residence), shall be white, black, matte grey, or brown in color, no part of the exterior shade structure shall exceed ten (10) feet in height as measured from the standing surface, and the shade structure itself must be metal or vinyl (not wood) and the roof thereof must be either: (a) metal or vinyl (not wood) and the same color as the exterior shade structure (i.e. white, matte grey, or brown in color); or (b) composite shingles that match the shingles on the residence. Shiny metal roofs are prohibited. A fabric umbrella attached only to a single pole is permitted. Fabric shade awnings and sails are prohibited, whether attached to the residential structure, poles, a combination thereof, or otherwise.

4.5 **Painting.** All exterior painting requires the approval of the Board.

4.6 **Driveways and Front Concrete.** Owners shall not stain, color, epoxy coat, or otherwise change the natural color of concrete on any driveway or any other exterior concrete located in the front yard of the Owner's Lot.

4.7 **Exterior Stone Modifications.** Subject to the approval of the Board as required by Section 4.1, exterior stone modifications must be of cultured stone or real brick produced by a professional company and must be harmonious with surrounding homes.

4.8 **Exterior Lighting.** Replacement of any exterior light fixtures must be approved by the Board. No exterior colored lightbulbs are permitted in the Community, and soft white bulbs are the only allowable bulb color for permanent exterior light fixtures. No exterior flood lights are permitted in the Community, no exterior lightbulb shall be more than ten (10) feet in height as measured from the standing surface, and light may not trespass onto another Lot. Only single bulb source exterior soffit lighting with a bulb distance of no closer than eight (8) feet from bulb to bulb is permitted. No permanent decorative or holiday "strip" or programmable trim lighting systems are permitted in the Community. Permanent string lighting must be under a total string length of one hundred fifty (150) feet and must be in back yard only. Poles for string lighting shall not exceed nine (9) feet in height as measured from the standing surface. Only front garage and front entry lighting shall be allowed to be on all night. All other exterior light fixtures shall be on a switched power source and are to be turned off when not in use.

4.9 **Expenses.** The Association, in the reasonable discretion of the Board, may charge the Owner a reasonable fee for the design review required by this Section, which fee may include a reimbursement for the costs incurred by the Association in retaining consultants for the review and approval of the Owner's application(s).

4.10 **Board Approvals.** The Board's approval of any Improvement does not mean the Improvements will be permitted by applicable law, approved by the applicable governmental authorities or approved by others. The Board will not be responsible in any way for any defects or errors in any plans or specifications submitted, revised or approved, nor for any structural or other defects in any work done according to such plans and specifications.

4.11 **Design Requirements.** The Board has the power and authority to adopt (though need not adopt), amend, repeal, and enforce such rules and regulations as the Board deems reasonable and appropriate to ensure that all Improvements in the Community conform and harmonize as to external design, quality and type of construction, architectural character, materials, color, location in the Building Envelope, height, grade and finish ground elevation, natural conditions, landscaping and other design or aesthetic considerations (the "**Design Requirements**"). The Design Requirements may be applicable to some or all of the Lots. Except when inconsistent with this Declaration, the Design Requirements have the same force and effect as if they were set forth in and were made a part of this Declaration. A copy of the Design Requirements as they may from time to time be adopted, amended, or repealed will be mailed, e-

mailed, faxed, or otherwise delivered to each Owner. Upon such delivery to the Owners, the Design Requirements will have the same force and effect as if they were set forth in and were made a part of this Declaration.

ARTICLE 5 ASSESSMENTS

5.1 **Covenant to Pay Assessments.** Each Owner covenants and agrees to pay when due (without deduction, setoff, abatement of counterclaim of any kind whatsoever) all Assessments or charges made against such Owner or such Owner's Lot pursuant to the Community Documents. Assessments against a Lot will be a continuing lien on such Lot until paid, whether or not ownership of such Lot is transferred. Assessments against a Lot are also the personal obligation of the Owner of the Lot when the Assessment becomes due and payable. Such personal obligation will remain with such Owner regardless of whether such Owner remains the owner of the Lot. Delinquent Assessments related to a Lot will not pass to such Owner's successors in title unless expressly assumed by them. Such Assessments and charges, together with interest, costs and reasonable attorneys' fees, which may be incurred in collecting the same, will be a charge on the land and will be a continuing lien upon the Community against which each such Assessment or charge is made.

5.2 **Regular Assessments.** Regular Assessments are to be used to pay for all costs and expenses incurred by the Association for the conduct of its affairs or the exercise of any of the Association's powers, duties or obligations under the Community Documents (collectively, the "**Expenses**"). Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Expenses will include:

5.2.1 The cost and expenses incurred by the Association for professional management of its business and affairs;

5.2.2 The costs and expenses incurred by the Association in the exercise of any of its powers under Section 2.6;

5.2.3 The costs and expenses of construction, improvement, protection, insurance, maintenance, repair, management and operation of the Common Area, Maintenance Property, and all Improvements located in other areas that are owned, managed or maintained by the Association; and

5.2.4 An amount to fund adequate reserves for extraordinary operating expenses, contingent risks or liabilities (such as indemnification and defense expenses), capital repairs, capital replacements and any other expenses for which the Board deems prudent to fund a reserve.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Declaration, if Developer's initial transferee of a Lot is a building contractor, then such building contractor is only required to pay twenty-five percent (25%) of the Regular Assessments otherwise due for a maximum of thirty-six (36) months after taking title to the Lot. The foregoing building contractor discount terminates on the earlier of: (i) the expiration of such thirty-six (36) month period; (ii) the building contractor's transfer of the Lot to a transferee that intends on occupying the residential structure of such Lot (either by itself or through a use agreement such as a lease, life estate, etc.); or (iii) actual occupancy, at which time the Owner of such Lot is required to pay one hundred percent (100%) of the Regular Assessments otherwise due. For the avoidance of doubt, the foregoing building contractor discount does not apply to any of Developer's initial transferees that intend on occupying the residential structure located on such Lot.

5.3 **Special Assessments.** If the Board determines that a Special Assessment is necessary, then the Board may levy a Special Assessment to collect the additional funds required to meet the purpose for which the Special Assessment is assessed. Special Assessments will be levied and paid upon the same basis as Regular Assessments; provided, however, the Association will, in the Board's reasonable discretion, set the schedule under which such Special Assessment will be paid, which schedule may be different than Regular Assessments.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Declaration, if the cost or estimated cost of any new capital improvement (as compared to the capital repair or replacement of an existing improvement) is more than twenty (20) times of a single Lot owner's annual Regular Assessment, then such Special Assessment shall not imposed and such capital improvement shall not be acquired or constructed unless approved by the affirmative vote of the Members as provided in the Bylaws, and the meeting notice must state that the purpose, or one of the purposes, of the meeting is to authorize such Special Assessment and related capital improvement.

5.4 **Limited Assessments.** Notwithstanding the above provisions with respect to Regular Assessments and Special Assessments, the Association may levy a Limited Assessment against an Owner (a) for any fines, fees or charges levied against the Owner under the Community Documents; (b) to reimburse the Association for any costs incurred to bring the Owner's Lot or any Improvements thereon into compliance with the Community Documents; (c) to reimburse the Association for any damages caused by an Owner or its tenants, occupants, guests, invitees and contractors to any Common Area, Maintenance Property, or Improvements owned or maintained by the Association; and (d) for the cost of providing any goods or services under the Community Documents that benefit such Owner or Owner's Lot, but less than all Owners or all Owners' Lots. Limited Assessments shall be paid within ten (10) days after the Owner's receipt thereof, unless a longer period of payment is expressly set forth in the notice or invoice for the Limited Assessment.

5.5 **Transfer Assessments.** Except as provided in the last sentence hereof, upon each transfer of fee simple title to the Lot, the transferee will pay a transfer assessment to the Association in an amount set by the Board from time to time (the "**Transfer Assessment**"). Each Transfer Assessment will be paid at the escrow closing of such Lot for the benefit of the Association, or if no such escrow closing, directly to the Association. The Transfer Assessments are to be used to pay for Expenses and are not be used for any purpose prohibited by law. Transfer Assessments are not be considered prepayment of any other type of Assessments, are in addition to the Owner's continuing obligation to pay all other types of Assessments, and are not refundable. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the initial transferee of a Lot from Developer is the contractor that is constructing the initial dwelling unit upon the Lot, then such contractor is not required to pay a Transfer Assessment upon receiving title to such Lot from Developer.

5.6 **Assessment Procedures.** Unless otherwise determined by the Board, the Association will compute and forecast the total amount of Expenses on an annual basis (the "**Budget**"). The computation of the Budget will take place not less than thirty (30) nor more than ninety (90) days before the beginning of each fiscal year of the Association, unless a change in Owners or other circumstance makes it impracticable to compute the Budget in that time frame, in which event the Budget will be computed as soon as reasonably practicable. In all events, the computation of the Budget will be completed in good faith and is valid upon completion. Each Owner's Regular Assessment will be computed by multiplying the Budget by the fraction produced by dividing the number of Lots owned by such Owner by the total number of Lots not then exempt from Assessment. The Association may, in its discretion or as provided in the Community Documents, require payment of Regular Assessments in monthly, quarterly, semi-annual, or annual installments. The Association will provide Owners with not less than fifteen (15) days and no more than thirty (30) days of prior notice before any Board meeting for the purpose of levying a Special Assessment or increasing the Regular Assessment by more than fifteen percent (15%). Except as set forth in Sections 5.4 and 5.5,

Assessments are due and payable within thirty (30) days after the Association provides an invoice therefor to each Owner. If all or any part of an Assessment is not paid when due, then: (a) the delinquent Owner will pay to the Association a late payment charge equal to ten percent (10%) of the delinquent amount; and (b) interest accrues on the delinquent amount at the rate of twelve percent (12%) per annum until paid in full. In the event an Owner's payment is returned for any reason, such Owner will pay to the Association an administrative fee in an amount equal to thirty percent (30%) of the then-applicable monthly Regular Assessments (or equivalent thereof, if Regular Assessments are not collected monthly), and thereafter the Association has the right to require future Assessments due from such Owner to be paid in the form of a cashier's check, certified check, or other form of immediately collectible funds acceptable to the Association in the Board's discretion. Each Owner acknowledges and agrees that the late payment charge and administrative fee are reasonable compensation to the Association for additional administrative costs and expenses caused by any late payment or returned check.

5.7 **Assessment Liens.**

5.7.1 *Creation.* There is hereby created a continuing claim of lien with power of sale on each and every Lot to secure payment of any and all Assessments levied against such Lot pursuant to the Community Documents, together with interest thereon at the rate described in Section 5.6 and all collection costs and attorneys' fees which may be paid or incurred by the Association in connection therewith. Upon default of any Owner in the payment of any Assessment related to a Lot, the Association may record a claim of lien against such Lot in accordance with applicable law. Each delinquency will constitute a separate basis for a claim of lien, but any number of defaults may be included within a single claim of lien. Such claim of lien may be foreclosed in any manner permitted by applicable law. Upon payment of such lien in full, the Association will prepare and record a release of such claim of lien.

5.7.2 *Subordination to First Mortgages.* Upon recordation of a claim of lien for delinquent Assessments in accordance with applicable law, such lien will be prior and superior to all other liens or claims created subsequent to the recordation of the claim of lien except for (a) liens which, by law, would be superior thereto and (b) the lien of a first Mortgage given and made in good faith and for value that is of record as an encumbrance against such Lot prior to the recordation of a claim of lien for the Assessments. Except as expressly provided in this Section 5.7.2, the sale or transfer of any Lot will not affect the Assessment lien provided for herein, nor the creation thereof by the recordation of a claim of lien, on account of the Assessments becoming due whether before, on, or after the date of such sale or transfer, nor will such sale or transfer diminish or defeat the personal obligation of any Owner for delinquent Assessments as provided for in this Declaration.

5.8 **Exemptions.** All Common Area and any Lots owned by the Association will be exempt from Assessments. Developer will be exempt from Assessments as set forth in Section 10.3.

ARTICLE 6 RIGHTS TO COMMON AREAS

6.1 **Use of Common Area.** Every Owner will have a right to use the Common Area as set forth in this Declaration subject to:

6.1.1 The Owner's and its Occupants' compliance with the Community Documents;

6.1.2 The right of the Association to suspend the right of an Owner to use the Common Area for any period during which any Assessment or charge against such Owner's Lot remains unpaid and for a period not to exceed sixty (60) days for any infraction of the Community Rules;

6.1.3 The right of the Association to dedicate or transfer all or any part of the Common Area to any public agency, authority or utility or other party for such purposes and subject to such conditions as may be permitted by the Community Documents; and

6.1.4 The provisions of Section 3.26.

6.2 **Delegation of Right to Use.** An Owner may delegate its right to use the Common Area to the occupants of such Owner's Lot; provided, however, each Owner will be liable to the Association for any damage to any Common Area, Maintenance Property, or any other Improvements owned or maintained by the Association where such damage is sustained by reason of the negligence or willful misconduct of such Occupants. The cost of correcting such damage will be a Limited Assessment against the Lot.

6.3 **Association's Responsibility.** The Association will operate, maintain, repair, and replace the Common Area, Maintenance Property, and any other Improvements owned, managed, or maintained by the Association, so as to keep the same in good operating condition and repair, subject to and in accordance with the terms of this Declaration.

ARTICLE 7 EASEMENTS

7.1 **Recorded Easements.** The Community, and all portions thereof, shall be subject to all easements shown or identified any Plat affecting the Community, or any portion thereof, and to any other easements of record or of use as of the date of recordation of this Declaration, as supplemented and amended from time to time.

7.2 **Easements of Encroachment.** There will be reciprocal appurtenant easements of encroachment as between adjacent Lots and between Lots and adjacent portions of the Common Area due to the unwillful placement or settling or shifting of the Improvements constructed, reconstructed or altered in accordance with the Community Documents. Easements of encroachment will be valid only so long as they exist, and the rights and obligations of Owners will not be altered in any way because of encroachments, settling or shifting of the Improvements; provided, however, that in no event will a valid easement for encroachment occur due to the willful or bad faith acts of an Owner. If an Improvement is partially or totally destroyed, such Improvement may be repaired or rebuilt within such minor encroachments that existed prior to the encroachment and may be reconstructed pursuant to the easement granted by this Section 7.2.

7.3 **Easements of Access.** There will be reciprocal appurtenant easements of ingress and egress for all Owners to and from their respective Lots for installation and repair of utility services and for necessary maintenance and repair of any Improvement, such as fencing, retaining walls, lighting facilities, mailboxes and sidewalk abutments, trees and landscaping.

7.4 **Improvements in Drainage and Utility Easements.** No Owner will construct or alter any Improvements in any drainage or utility easement areas which would interfere with the easement being used for its intended purpose. Such Owners may install and maintain Improvements on such easement areas as permitted by the Community Documents so long as such Improvements are permitted by the terms of the easement and such Improvements will not interfere with or prevent the easement areas from being used

for their intended purposes. No lawful user of the easement will incur any liability to such Owner for the damage or destruction of such Improvements.

7.5 **Common Wall Easements.** Subject to the Community Documents, Developer hereby establishes a reciprocal easement for the location of each Common Wall, and a reciprocal easement of ingress and egress for each Lot Owner over the adjacent ten (10) feet of those adjoining Lots containing Common Walls (but not inside any dwelling units) for reasonable and necessary maintenance and repair of the Common Walls.

7.6 **Emergency Easement.** A general easement is hereby granted to all police, sheriff, fire protection, ambulance and all other similar emergency agencies to enter upon the Community in the proper performance of their duties.

7.7 **Maintenance Easement.** A non-exclusive easement is hereby reserved and granted to the Developer and the Association upon, across, over, in, and under all portions of all Lots that are not improved with an occupied structure. Developer and the Association may use the easement reserved herein as Developer or the Association may deem necessary, appropriate, or convenient to perform any of their respective rights or obligations identified in the Community Documents, to perform their respective duties and functions to which they are obligated or permitted to perform pursuant to the Community Documents, and to make emergency repairs. Nothing herein relieves each Owner's obligation to maintain Improvements on such Owner's Lot.

7.8 **Developer's Rights Incident to Construction.** Developer, for itself and its successors and assigns, hereby retains a right and easement of ingress and egress over, in, upon, under, and across the Community and the right to store materials thereon and to make such other use thereof as may be reasonably necessary or incident to the construction of the Improvements in the Community on those portions owned by Developer or the Association; provided, however, that Developer will not exercise such rights in a way that will unreasonably interfere with the occupancy, use, enjoyment, or access to an Owner's Lot by that Owner or such Owner's family, tenants, employees, guests, or invitees.

7.9 **Easements Deemed Created.** All conveyances of Lots made after the date of the recording of the Declaration, whether by Developer or otherwise, will be construed to grant and reserve the easements contained in this Article 7 and elsewhere in this Declaration, even though no specific reference to such easements appear in the conveyance instrument.

ARTICLE 8 STORM WATER DRAINAGE AND RETENTION SYSTEM

8.1 **ACHD Storm Water Drainage Easement.** Lot 1 in Block 1 and portions of Lots 9 and 18 in Block 2 of Phase 1 Property are servient to and contain the ACHD storm water drainage system. Such Lot is encumbered by that certain First Amended Master Perpetual Storm Water Drainage Easement recorded on November 10, 2015, as Instrument No. 2015-103256, official records of Ada County, and incorporated herein by this reference as if set forth in full (the "**Master Easement**"). The Master Easement and the ACHD storm water drainage system are dedicated to the ACHD pursuant to Section 40-2302, Idaho Code. The Master Easement is for the operation and maintenance of the ACHD storm water drainage system. Said easement shall remain free of all encroachments and obstructions (including fences and trees) which may adversely affect the operation and maintenance of the storm drainage facilities.

8.2 **Operation and Maintenance.** Operation and maintenance of the storm water drainage facilities will be governed by the Storm Drainage Operation and Maintenance Plan for Newkirk Subdivision (the "**O&M Manual**").

8.3 **ACHD Approval of Certain Amendments.** Any amendment of this Declaration or the O&M Manual having any direct impact or effect on the ACHD storm water drainage system shall be subject to ACHD's prior review and approval.

8.4 **Inspection and Maintenance.** ACHD will have the right at all times to inspect the storm water drainage system and perform any required maintenance and repairs.

8.5 **ACHD Assessment of Costs.** ACHD will be entitled to pursue reimbursement for the reasonable costs of all required maintenance and repairs to the storm water drainage system that result from the Association's failure to perform the light maintenance duties as defined and required by the O&M Manual.

ARTICLE 9 RESOLUTION OF DISPUTES

9.1 **Agreement to Avoid Litigation.** Developer, the Association and the Owners agree that it is in their best interests to provide a fair, impartial and expeditious procedure for the resolution of disputes related to the Community Documents instead of costly, lengthy and unpredictable litigation. Accordingly, Developer, the Association (including its officers, directors and committee members), each Owner and any party claiming a right or interest under the Community Documents (each, a "**Bound Party**") agree to encourage the efficient resolution of disputes within the Community without the emotional and financial costs of litigation. Accordingly, each Bound Party covenants and agrees that all claims, grievances or disputes arising out of or relating to the interpretation, application or enforcement of the Community Documents or the rights, obligations and duties of any Bound Party under the Community Documents ("**Claims**") will be subject to the provisions of Section 9.3 unless exempt under Section 9.2. All Claims will be subject to resolution pursuant to this Article 9 as a condition precedent to the institution or continuation of any legal or equitable proceeding; provided, however, any Bound Party may proceed in accordance with applicable law to comply with any notice or filing deadlines prior to resolution of the Claim.

9.2 **Exemptions.** The following Claims will not be subject to this Article 9 unless all Bound Parties thereto agree to submit such Claim to these dispute resolution procedures:

9.2.1 Any Claim by the Association against any Bound Party to enforce the obligation to pay any Assessment to the Association under the Community Documents;

9.2.2 Any Claim by Developer or the Association to obtain injunction or equitable relief to enforce any provision of the Community Documents;

9.2.3 Any Claim between Owners where the Developer or the Association are not a party thereto, which Claim would constitute a cause of action independent of the Community Documents;

9.2.4 Any Claim in which any indispensable party is not a Bound Party;

9.2.5 Any Claim against a Released Party that would be barred by Section 2.8;

9.2.6 Any Claim which otherwise would be barred by any applicable law (such as, for example, the applicable statute of limitations); and

9.2.7 Any Claim arising out of or relating to the interpretation, application or enforcement of any purchase, sale or construction agreement with Developer or any builder related

to the construction of Improvements within the Community, or the rights, obligations and duties of any Bound Party under such agreements, it being understood that applicable law and the provisions of such agreements will control the resolution of any claims or disputes related thereto.

9.3 **Dispute Resolution.**

9.3.1 *Direct Discussions.* Any Bound Party having a Claim against any other Bound Party will notify such party(ies) of the Claim in writing, stating plainly and concisely the following: (a) the nature of the Claim; (b) the legal basis of the Claim (i.e., the specific authority out of which the Claim arises); (c) the basic facts supporting the allegations in the Claim; (d) the other Persons involved in the Claim or with personal knowledge of the facts alleged; and (e) the claimant's proposed remedy, including the specific monetary amounts (if any) demanded. The Bound Parties to the Claim will make reasonable efforts to meet in person to resolve the Claim by good faith discussions and negotiations – it being understood that the best opportunity to achieve a fair and satisfactory resolution to a Claim is ordinarily through early discussions and negotiations held in good faith.

9.3.2 *Dispute Resolution.* If the Bound Parties to a Claim are unable to resolve the Claim through direct discussions within a reasonable time, either Bound Party may submit the Claim to the Board for assistance in resolving the Claim. In such event, the Board may, by notice to each Bound Party to the Claim within thirty (30) days of its receipt of a request for assistance:

9.3.2.1 Order the Bound Parties to continue direct discussions and negotiations for a period of up to thirty (30) days. If the Claim is not resolved in such period, any Bound Party may request the Board's assistance to resolve the Claim;

9.3.2.2 Order the Bound Parties to mediate the Claim with an independent real estate attorney, real estate professional or judge selected by the Association. The mediator will set the rules of the mediation. Any party to the mediation can invite additional parties to the mediation if the presence of such additional party is required for a complete resolution of any Claim. The parties will share the mediator's fee and any filing fees equally. Unless otherwise agreed, the mediation will be held within thirty (30) days of the order for mediation and will be held in a neutral location near the Community selected by the mediator. Agreements reached in mediation will be enforceable as settlement agreements in any court having jurisdiction thereof. If the mediation does not resolve the Claim, the Bound Parties may proceed to litigation of the Claim in any court of competent jurisdiction;

9.3.2.3 Order the Bound Parties to settle the Claim through arbitration by a single arbitrator conducted in accordance with the Idaho Uniform Arbitration Act (Idaho Code, Title 7, Chapter 9) except as otherwise provided herein. The arbitrator will be any independent real estate attorney or judge appointed by the Association. The arbitrator will set the rules of the arbitration. The arbitrator may, in its discretion, order parties to produce documents relevant to the dispute and may order written discovery and depositions (but with care to avoid burdensome discovery or depositions). The arbitrator will endeavor to hold the arbitration at mutually convenient times and locations; provided, however, the arbitrator will endeavor to complete the arbitration within forty-five (45) days after appointment of the arbitrator. The parties will bear their own attorneys' fees (if any) and share the arbitrator's fees equally; provided, however, the arbitrator may award costs, arbitrator's fees and attorneys' fees to the substantially prevailing party. The arbitrator's

award will be final, and judgment may be entered upon it in accordance with applicable law in any court having jurisdiction thereof;

9.3.2.4 If the Claim is within the jurisdiction of the Small Claims Department of the Magistrate Division (currently, monetary claims for \$5,000 or less), order a Bound Parties to file such Claim exclusively therein; or

9.3.2.5 Elect to exempt the Claim from this Article 9, at which time the Bound Parties are free to exercise any right or remedy in accordance with applicable law.

If the Board fails to notify the Bound Parties within thirty (30) days of its receipt of a request for assistance, the Board will be deemed to have elected to exempt the Claim from this Article 9.

9.3.3 If the Bound Parties resolve any Claim through mediation or arbitration pursuant to this Article 9 and any Bound Party thereafter fails to abide by the terms of such resolution (i.e., settlement agreement or arbitrator's award), then any other Bound Party may take any legal or other action to enforce such settlement agreement or arbitrator's award without the need to comply again with the procedures set forth in this Article 9. In such event, the Bound Party taking action to enforce the resolution will be entitled to recover from any non-complying Bound Party all costs and attorneys' fees reasonably incurred in such enforcement.

ARTICLE 10 DEVELOPER RIGHTS

10.1 **General Exemptions.** Developer and any builder in the Community designated by Developer as a "*Community Builder*" may, from time-to-time in Developer's discretion and without first seeking or obtaining the approval of Association:

10.1.1 Make modifications or Improvements on any Lot or the Common Area as Developer deems appropriate;

10.1.2 Place or authorize signs of such size, design and number as Developer deems appropriate for the initial development of the Community, including signs to identify the Community, display information pertaining to the Community, display information or instructions to builders, to advertise Lots and homes for sale (including sale events and open houses), and to advertise of Community elements or events;

10.1.3 Authorize any developer or contractor to use any Lot as a model home, sales office, construction office or construction storage yard;

10.1.4 Place or authorize portable or temporary structures upon any Lot or the Common Area; and

10.1.5 Establish or reserve such additional covenants, conditions, restrictions or easements on any Lot prior to conveyance thereof as Developer deems necessary or convenient for the development of the Lot or the Community.

10.2 **Water Rights Appurtenant to Community Lands.** Developer owns certain water and water rights which are appurtenant to the Community. Developer hereby reserves unto itself any and all

such water and water rights appurtenant to the Community, and Owners of any and all Lots accordingly will have no right, title or interest in or to any of said water or water rights.

10.3 **Developer's Exception from Assessments.** If Developer owns any Lots during the first two (2) years following the date Assessments are first assessed against the Owners of Lots, Developer will not be assessed any Regular Assessments or Special Assessments for any Lots owned by Developer. If Developer owns at least one (1) Lot during such period, Developer will pay the shortfall, if any, in the operating Expenses of the Association; provided, however, such obligation will not exceed the amount that the Regular Assessments and Special Assessments that Developer would otherwise be assessed as an Owner multiplied by the total number of Lots owned by Developer on the date Regular Assessments or Special Assessments are assessed against the Owners of Lots. After the foregoing period, Developer will be assessed Regular Assessments and Special Assessments for each Lot owned by Developer.

10.4 **Assignment of Developer's Rights.** Developer may assign any or all of its rights under the Community Documents to any Person in a written instrument that contains the assignee's acceptance of such assignment and agreement to assume any of Developer's obligations pertaining to the rights assigned, which acceptance and assumption will be effective as of the date of execution. The assignment and assumption agreement will be recorded in the official records of Ada County, Idaho, and a copy thereof will be given by Developer to the Association and, thereupon, the Developer originally identified herein will be relieved of Developer's obligations pertaining to the rights assigned.

ARTICLE 11 TERM

The easements created hereunder are perpetual, subject only to extinguishment by the holders of such easements as provided by law. The remainder of this Declaration runs for a period of thirty (30) years after the Effective Date, and thereafter will be automatically extended for successive periods of ten (10) years each, in each event unless earlier amended or terminated in accordance with Article 13.

ARTICLE 12 ANNEXATION AND DEANNEXATION

Developer may annex additional lands into the Community from time-to-time by recording a supplement to this Declaration declaring such additional lands to be part of the Community and subject to this Declaration (each a "**Supplemental Declaration**"). Such Supplemental Declaration may add or delete covenants, conditions, restrictions, and easements applicable to the annexed lands as Developer may deem appropriate. Upon annexation, Owners within the annexed lands will become Owners in the Community on equal footing with the then current Owners in the Community, and will have the same rights, privileges and obligations (except as may otherwise be set forth in the annexing Supplemental Declaration). Developer will have the right to de-annex any property owned by Developer from the Community upon Developer's recordation of a Supplemental Declaration identifying the de-annexed lands and declaring that such lands will no longer be subject to this Declaration. In order to be valid, all Supplemental Declarations must refer to this Declaration and be recorded in the official records of Ada County, Idaho.

Developer may, in one or more Supplemental Declarations, annex one or more Lots that contain multi-family housing (the "**Multi-Family Lots**"). Without limiting the generality of the foregoing paragraph, Developer may allocate certain voting rights, assessments obligations, rights to use certain amenities, and other rights and obligations to the Owner or Owners of the Multi-Family Lots that are different than the rights and obligations of the Owners of single family Lots.

ARTICLE 13 AMENDMENTS

13.1 **Amendment.** From and after the recordation of this Declaration until the expiration or earlier termination of the Initial Development Period, Developer will have the exclusive right to amend, or terminate, this Declaration by executing a written instrument setting forth such amendment, or termination, and the same will be effective upon the recordation thereof with the Ada County Recorder's Office. After the expiration or earlier termination of the Initial Development Period, any amendment to this Declaration, or termination hereof, will be by a written instrument setting forth such amendment or termination, signed and acknowledged by the president and secretary of the Association certifying and attesting that such amendment or termination has been approved by the an affirmative vote of the Members representing more than fifty percent (50%) of the total voting power present at an annual or special meeting of the Members at which a quorum is present, but in all events such affirmative vote must represent at least twenty-five percent (25%) of the total voting power in the Association, and the same will be effective upon the recordation thereof with the Ada County Recorder's Office.

13.2 **Effect of Amendment; Mortgagee Protection.** Any Supplemental Declaration or amendment or termination of this Declaration will be effective upon its recordation with the Ada County Recorder's Office and will be binding on and effective as to all Owners, whether or not such Owners voted for or consented to such Supplemental Declaration or amendment or termination. Any Supplemental Declaration or amendment to this Declaration may add to, delete, and/or otherwise change the covenants, conditions, restrictions, and easements applicable to the Community; provided, however, notwithstanding any other provision of this Declaration, no Supplemental Declaration or amendment will operate to defeat or render invalid the rights of the beneficiary under any Mortgage made in good faith and for value, and recorded prior to the recordation of such Supplemental Declaration or amendment, provided that after foreclosure of any such Mortgage, such Lot will remain subject to this Declaration as supplemented or amended.

ARTICLE 14 NOTICES; TIME

Unless otherwise provided herein, all notices, approvals, consents, requests, elections and other communications required or permitted to be given under this Declaration (each a "notice") shall be in writing and shall be given by: (a) hand delivery, in which event such notice shall be deemed duly given and received upon the earlier of delivery or refusal to accept delivery thereof; (b) U.S. Certified Mail, return receipt requested, with postage prepaid, in which event such notice shall be deemed duly given on the date of mailing and shall be deemed received upon the earlier of the date of actual receipt, the date of delivery as shown on the return receipt, or the third day after deposit in the mail; (c) a nationally-recognized overnight delivery service (e.g., FedEx), in which event such notice shall be deemed duly given on the date deposited with such service and deemed received upon the earlier of the actual date of receipt or the day after deposit with the nationally-recognized overnight delivery service; or (d) email transmission, in which event such notice shall be deemed duly given on the date sent and deemed received on the date sent if sent before 5:00 PM in the local time zone where the Community is physically located, or on the next day, if sent after 5:00 PM in the local time zone where the Community is physically. Notwithstanding the foregoing, actual notice, however given and from whomever received shall always be effective, and any notice given by an attorney of the Developer, member, Owner, or the Association, shall, for all purposes, be deemed to have been given by such Developer, member, Owner, or the Association. All such notices shall be addressed to the applicable Developer, member, Owner, or the Association at the address on file for such Person at the Association, or if no address has been given for a member or Owner, at the address of the Lot owned by the member or Owner within the Community. Each member and Owner authorizes notices relating to this Declaration be sent and received via email, and each member and Owner agrees to

provide its mailing and email addresses to the Association upon request from time to time. If member's or Owner's mailing and/or email addresses changes, it is the responsibility of the Member or Owner to notify the Association of such changes. The Association will provide the notice addresses of all Owners promptly upon receipt of written request from an Owner.

All time periods in this Declaration shall be deemed to refer to calendar days. If the last date on which to perform any act, give any notice, or be deemed to have received any notice under this Declaration shall fall on a Saturday, Sunday, or holiday observed by the state courts sitting in the county in which the Community is physically located, such act or notice shall be deemed timely if performed or given, or notice shall be deemed received, on the next succeeding day that is not a Saturday, Sunday, or holiday observed by the state courts sitting in county in which the Community is physically located. Time is of the essence.

ARTICLE 15 MISCELLANEOUS

15.1 **Interpretation.** This Declaration will be liberally construed to effectuate its purpose of creating a uniform plan for the development and operation of the Community. As used herein, the word "including" will be deemed to be followed by "but not limited to" unless otherwise indicated. Unless the context requires a contrary construction, the singular will include the plural and the plural the singular; and the masculine, feminine or neuter will each include the masculine, feminine and neuter. All captions and titles used in this Declaration are intended solely for convenience of reference and will not affect that which is set forth in any of the provisions hereof. As used herein the terms "shall," "will," and "must" may be used interchangeably and are mandatory, while the term "may" is permissive. *In the event that any provision of this Declaration is deemed ambiguous on any matter, the Board's interpretation of such provision will be given deference so long as the interpretation is a permissible construction of such provision.*

15.2 **Governing Law.** This Declaration will be governed by the laws of the State of Idaho without regard to its conflicts of law principles. Any legal action to interpret or enforce this Declaration will be filed exclusively in the state or federal courts situated in Ada County, Idaho.

15.3 **Severability.** Each provision of this Declaration will be deemed independent and severable, and the invalidity or partial invalidity of any provision or portion thereof will not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision herein.

15.4 **Entire Agreement.** This Declaration and the documents referenced herein constitute the sole agreement of Developer and the Owners with respect to the subject matter herein and supersedes all prior understandings and agreements with respect to the subject matter hereof.

15.5 **No Third Party Beneficiaries.** Except as otherwise set forth herein, this Declaration and each and every provision herein is for the exclusive benefit of Developer, the Association and the Owners and not for the benefit of any third party.

15.6 **No Waiver.** No waiver by the Association hereunder may be oral. No waiver, forbearance, delay, indulgence or failure by the Association to enforce any of the provisions of this Declaration will in any way prejudice or limit the Association's right thereafter to enforce or compel strict compliance with the provision hereof, any course of dealing or custom of the trade notwithstanding. No delay or omission on the part of the Association will operate as a waiver thereof, nor will any waiver by the Association of any breach of this Declaration operate as a waiver of any subsequent or continuing breach of this Declaration.

15.7 **Enforcement; Remedies.** The failure of any Owner or Occupant to comply with applicable law pertaining to the ownership, use or occupancy of any Lot or the Community, or to comply with any provision of the Community Documents, is hereby declared a nuisance and gives rise to a cause of action (subject to Article 9) in Developer, the Association (on its own and/or on behalf of any consenting Owners) and any affected Owner for recovery of damages or for negative or affirmative injunctive relief or both enforce the provisions hereof only as set forth in this Declaration. Each remedy provided herein is cumulative and not exclusive. If any party initiates or defends any legal action or proceeding to interpret or enforce any of the terms of this Declaration, the substantially prevailing party will be entitled to recover any costs and attorneys' fees reasonably incurred therein.

15.8 **Consents and Approvals.** Subject to Developer's rights as the Developer Member (sole voting Member) during the Initial Development Period, any consents or approvals required or contemplated herein must be in a writing executed by the party whose consent or approval is required or contemplated. No Owner shall unreasonably withhold, condition or delay its consent or approval of any matter requested by Developer, the Association, or another Owner.

15.9 **Recitals and Exhibits.** All recitals and exhibits to this Declaration are true, correct, material, and are hereby incorporated as if set forth herein in full.

[Remainder of page intentionally left blank; signature page follows.]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Developer has executed this Declaration effective as of the Effective Date.

DEVELOPER:

G20 LLC,
an Idaho limited liability company

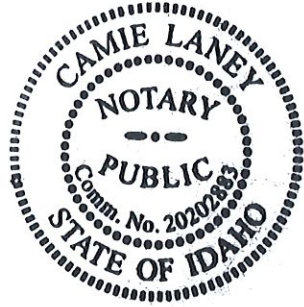
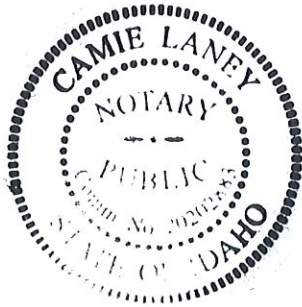
By: [Signature]
Name: Jim Conger
Its: Authorized Agent

STATE OF IDAHO)
) ss.
County of Ada)

This record was acknowledged before me on September 22, 2025 by Jim Conger,
as Authorized Agent for G20 LLC, an Idaho limited liability company.

Camie Laney

Signature of Notary Public
My Commission Expires 8-3-2026



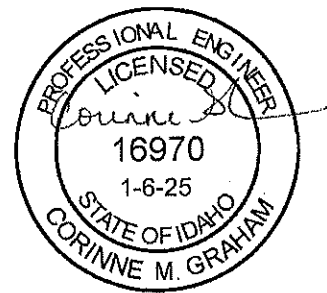
Storm Drainage Operation and Maintenance Plan

for

Newkirk Subdivision

Meridian, ID

Prepared By:
Corinne M. Graham, PE
Civil Site Works LLC



Prepared For:
C4 Land LLC

February 6, 2025

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1.0 Introduction

This manual was developed as a guide for the maintenance and operation of the storm drainage system for Newkirk Subdivision located on San Marco Way in Meridian, ID. Proper maintenance of the storm water system will ensure the system will function better for a longer period of time while also reducing maintenance costs and liability. Routine maintenance of the storm water system will reduce costly repair problems and ensure that storm water is properly treated. Proper operation and maintenance will provide the following benefits:

- Reduce the risk of flooding due to system failure
- Improve the level of pollutants that are effectively removed
- Reduce the likelihood that sediment or other debris will be classified as hazardous waste which is costly to dispose of
- Reduce safety hazards on site
- Reduce the chances of replacing the entire storm drainage system, a costly problem, if the system is regularly maintained

The storm drain system on site consists of five subsurface seepage beds. Four of these seepage beds are owned and maintained by ACHD. The fifth is a private seepage bed to be owned and maintained by the subdivision HOA. This seepage bed is located beneath the private alley and collects runoff from the alley and rear half of the residential rooftops located along the alley. A sand and grease trap provides pre-treatment before discharging stormwater into the seepage bed. Runoff from this system infiltrates through a sand filter before discharging to the aquifer.

Operation and maintenance of the private storm drain system shall be conducted by the subdivision homeowner's association or a designated maintenance company. Records for the inspection and maintenance of the stormwater system shall be stored for a minimum five-year period. These records should include, at a minimum, Inspection Cover Sheets and Maintenance Report Forms. A template for each of these forms is provided in Appendix B.

2.0 Inspection and Maintenance of Storm Drainage System

Minimum inspection of the storm drainage system shall be conducted annually and after large storm events. More frequent inspection may be necessary. Familiarity with the system will determine how often inspection and maintenance will be required.

Subsurface Seepage Bed

- Regularly monitor water levels annually and after large storm events within the monitoring wells located in the seepage bed. If standing water remains present for longer than 48 hours, the seepage bed requires maintenance and/or replacement.

STORM DRAINAGE OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE PLAN
Newkirk Subdivision

- Check the monitoring well placed within the bed annually and after large storm events to insure the system is working properly.
- The sand filter within the bed will slowly clog over time as fine materials accumulate within the sand.
- Below ground infiltration facilities can be difficult to monitor. Problems within the facility will generally make themselves known by the presence of standing water within the plaza, sand and grease trap, pipes, or monitoring well.

Pipes

- Remove accumulated trash, debris, and/or sediment using a high-pressure hose, vacuum suction, or other appropriate method and dispose of waste properly.
- Replace and repair pipes that are cracked, dented, or when water flow is impeded.

Sand and Oil Separators

- Remove and properly dispose of accumulated oil, grease, sediments, and floating debris from the system on an annual basis or as needed to maintain design flows and treatment.
- Replace or repair inlet and outlet pipes, vault covers, or the entire vault if they become cracked, corroded, or damaged.

Catch Basins

- Remove accumulated trash, debris, and/or sediment and dispose of properly.
- Reset frame even with top of asphalt if frame has separated more than $\frac{3}{4}$ " from the top of asphalt.
- Contact a qualified hazardous waste consultant if petroleum products, gasoline, sludge, etc. are present in the catch basin.
- Replace the top slab if cracks wider than $\frac{1}{4}$ " or holes larger than 2" are present.
- Replace or repair catch basins to original design specifications if the catch basin has cracks wider than $\frac{1}{2}$ " or longer than 3" or if soil is entering the catch basin through cracks.
- Replace or repair the catch basin grate if bars are missing or if the grate is removed and missing.

Site Inspection

- Drive aisles, streets, and landscape areas shall be kept clean and free of trash and debris. Sweeping or similar cleaning shall be conducted to maintain the asphalt in clean working order.
- Accumulated sediment of more than 2" shall be removed from landscaped areas. Care shall be taken to protect established vegetation.
- Spills or leaks (oil, gasoline, fluids, etc.) shall be cleaned up promptly and contained. Vehicle fluids shall not be allowed to runoff into the storm drainage system.

3.0 Safety Information

All maintenance work should be done in accordance with OSHA regulations. Safety precautions should be taken to prevent serious injury while maintaining the storm drainage system. Maintenance personnel shall have the proper safety equipment (heavy duty gloves, steel-toed boots, first aid kits, etc.) and training before performing any maintenance on the storm drainage system. The following is a list of safety precautions maintenance personnel should be aware of when they perform maintenance on the storm drainage system:

- Wear gloves if any mechanical parts or structural components are going to be handled. Wearing gloves not only reduces the risk of getting cuts and abrasions, but also reduces the exposure of pollutants to the skin.
- Lift manhole covers or other structural covers (trash racks, access covers, etc.) carefully. These items can be very heavy and slippery if wet. Also, learn the correct way to lift heavy items to avoid back injury.
- Be aware that nails, broken glass, or other sharp debris may be in the storm drainage system and can cause injury. Wearing the proper safety clothing and/or safety goggles will reduce the safety risk associated with coming in contact with these objects.
- Special care should be exercised when entering a confined space. Prior to entering a confined space, testing should be conducted for flammable or hazardous gases.

Appendix A

Inspection and Maintenance Forms

Inspection and Maintenance Forms

OM-1 Minimizing Directly Connected Impervious Areas (DCIAs)

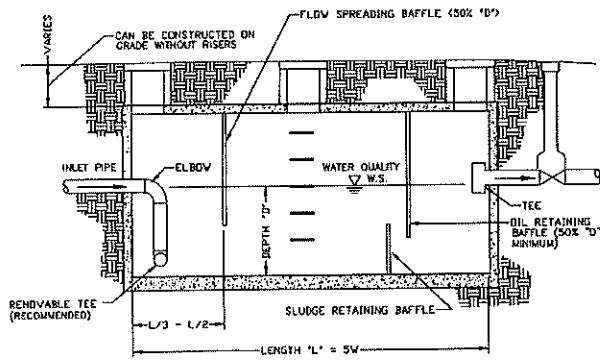
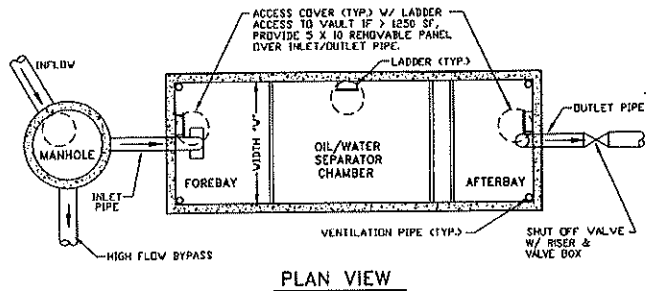
Stormwater system feature	✓	Are any of these conditions present	Problem	Recommendation
Landscaped or natural area		sediment accumulation exceeds 2" in depth	sediment buildup on vegetation	Remove sediment carefully to avoid damaging the existing vegetation. Dispose of sediment properly.
		grass becomes excessively tall or weeds invade the area	tall grass or weeds	Mow vegetation regularly. Grass should be mowed to a height between 4-9" for best storm water treatment. Remove weeds, if necessary. Call the University of Idaho Cooperative Extension System for information on eradicating weeds in storm water systems.
		trash and debris are present	trash and debris accumulation	Remove waste and dispose of property.
		offensive color, odor, or sludge is present	unknown or uncharacteristic substance	Remove substance and eliminate its source. If you are unsure whether the substance is hazardous, take a sample or contact a qualified hazardous waste consultant for assistance.
		erosion or scouring is evident	excessive flows or flow channelization	Re-grade and re-seed area to eliminate high velocity or channelized flows. Overseed areas where bare spots are present.

OM-2 Infiltration

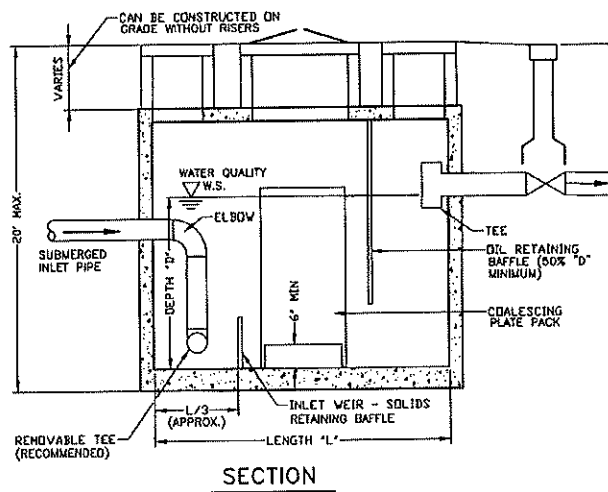
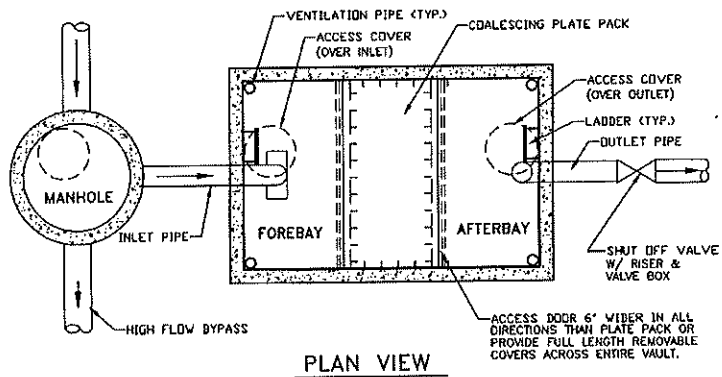
Stormwater system feature	✓	Are any of these conditions present?	Problem	Recommendation
General		standing water is present 24 hours after storm event	sediment buildup on bottom or sides of infiltration system	Excavate infiltration system and remove excess sediment. Dispose of sediment properly. An engineer or geotechnical consultant should examine drainrock and filter fabric to determine if replacement is needed. Re-install infiltration system 12" into free draining material.
		standing water is present 24 hours after storm event	infiltration system incorrectly designed or sited (high ground water area)	Review options for managing storm water as described in the Boise City Storm Water Management Design Manual. Infiltration may not be allowed. Contact the Boise Public Works Department for more information.
			infiltration system incorrectly constructed	Excavate infiltration system and re-install infiltration system 12" into free draining material. If good free draining material is not accessible, contact the design engineer to see if a more appropriate drainage system can be installed.
		offensive odor, color, or sludge is present	unknown or uncharacteristic substance	Remove substance and eliminate its source. If you do not know if the substance is hazardous, either take a sample or contact a qualified hazardous waste consultant for more information.
		propane, oil, or gasoline odor or puddle is present	accumulation of petroleum products	Contact a qualified hazardous waste consultant for information on proper treatment and disposal of petroleum products.
		excessive debris, sediment, and oil buildup is present	pretreatment system not working properly	Clean out accumulated debris in pretreatment system and dispose of properly
			pretreatment system not installed	Install a pretreatment system upgradient from the infiltration system. The pretreatment system should be approved by Boise City Public Works.
Inlet/outlet pipes		standing water is present 24 hours after storm event	clogged pipes	Clean out sediment and debris from pipes. See OM-10, Pipes, for more information

OM-7 Oil/Water Separator

Stormwater system feature	✓	Are any of these conditions present?	Problem	Recommendation
Conventional gravity separator		discharge water is discolored, turbid, or has an oil sheen	excessive sediment or oil accumulation	Check if separator has excess sediment or oil accumulation. If so, remove oil or sediment and dispose of properly.
			damaged baffle	Check baffle integrity. If damaged, repair or replace to design specifications.
			incorrectly designed	Contact the design engineer to check if the system is appropriately sized for the drainage basin. If it isn't, then upgrade system with an additional or larger separator.
		sediment accumulation exceeds 1' in bottom of vault	excessive sediment	Vector or shovel out sediment. Dispose of sediment properly.
		standing water is present 24 hours after storm event	sediment buildup blocks flow through separator	Vector or shovel out sediment. Dispose of sediment properly.
		yard wastes or non-degradable materials (glass, plastic, styrofoam, etc.) are present in the vault or inlet/outlet pipes	accumulation of trash and debris	Remove trash and debris from vault and inlet/outlet pipes. Dispose of wastes properly.
		oil accumulation exceeds 1" at water surface	excessive oil accumulation	Vector or manually remove oil from water surface. Dispose of waste properly.
		pipes broken or damaged; cracks in pipe are wider than 1/4" at the joint	damaged inlet/outlet pipes	Replace pipe or repair to original design specifications.
		cover cannot be opened; cover is corroded or damaged	defective access cover	Repair or replace cover to original design specifications.
		cracks in vault are wider than 1/2"; soil enters the vault through the cracks	structural damage to vault	Replace or rebuild the vault to design specifications.
	baffles are cracked, warped, or corroded	defective baffles	Repair or replace baffles to original design specifications	
Coalescing plate separator		discharge water is discolored, turbid, or has an oil sheen	excessive sediment or oil accumulation	Check if separator has excess sediment or oil accumulation. If so, remove oil or sediment and dispose of properly.
			damaged coalescing plate	Check coalescing plate integrity. If damaged, repair or replace to design specifications.
		sediment accumulation exceeds 1' in depth in vault	excessive sediment	Vector or shovel out sediment deposits on vault bottom. Dispose of sediment properly.
		yard wastes or non-degradable materials (glass, plastic, styrofoam, etc.) are present in the vault.	accumulation of trash and debris	Remove trash and debris from vault and inlet/outlet piping. Dispose of wastes properly.
		oil accumulation exceeds 1" at water surface	excessive oil accumulation	Vector or manually remove oil from water surface. Dispose of waste properly.
		pipes are broken or damaged; pipe has cracks wider than 1/4" at the joint	damaged inlet/outlet pipe	Replace or repair pipe to original specifications.
		standing water is present 24 hours after storm event	sediment buildup blocks flow through separator	Vector or shovel out sediment. Dispose of sediment properly.
		baffles are cracked, warped, or corroded	defective baffles	Repair or replace baffles to original design specifications
	cracks in vault are wider than 1/2"; soil enters the vault through the cracks	structural damage to vault	Replace or rebuild the vault to design specifications.	



Oil/Water Separator



Coalescing Oil/Water Separator

OM-9 Catch Basins

Stormwater system feature	✓	Are any of these conditions present?	Problem	Recommendation
General		yard wastes or non-degradable materials (glass, plastic, styrofoam, etc.) are blocking the front of the catch basin or grate by 10%	accumulation of trash and debris	Remove trash and debris from front of catch basin opening or grate. Dispose of waste properly.
		frame has separated more than 3/4" from the top slab	frame separation	Reset frame even with top of slab.
		propane, oil, gasoline odor, offensive color or odor, or sludge is present	accumulation of petroleum products or unknown or uncharacteristic substances	Contact a qualified hazardous waste consultant for more information.
		top slab has cracks wider than 1/4" or holes larger than 2"	defective top slab	Replace or repair slab to design specifications.
		corner of frame extends more than 3/4" top slab past curb face into the street	structural damage to frame or top of slab	Reset frame even with curb. Replace slab, if necessary.
		catch basin has cracks wider than 1/2" and longer than 3"; soil is entering the catch basin through the cracks	defective catch basin	Replace or repair catch basin to original design specifications. You may need to contact the design engineer to evaluate the structural integrity of the catch basin.
		catch basin has settle more than 1' or has moved more than 2" out of alignment	basin settlement/alignment	Replace or repair catch basin to original design specifications. You may need to contact the design engineer to evaluate the structural integrity of the catch basin.
		grate bars are broken or grate is missing	grate is damaged or missing	Replace or repair grate to design specifications.
Inlet/outlet pipes		trash or sediment in the inlet/outlet pipe is blocking more than 1/3" of the diameter of the pipe	trash or sediment accumulation	Remove trash and sediment from pipes. Dispose of wastes properly.
		pipng has cracks wider than 1/2" and longer than 1' at the joint; soil is entering the catch basin through the cracks	cracked pipes	Replace or repair pipe to original design specifications.
		vegetation is growing in inlet/outlet pipe joints	overgrown vegetation	Remove vegetation from pipe joints.

OM-10 Pipes

Stormwater system feature	✓	Are any of these conditions present?	Problem	Recommendation
General		accumulated sediment or trash exceeds 20% of the diameter of the pipe	excess accumulation of sediment or trash	Clean out sediment and trash from pipe. You can use a high pressure hose, vacuum suction, or other appropriate cleaning method. Contact the design engineer for information on appropriate cleaning methods for your type of drainage system.
		vegetation is impeding water flow	overgrown vegetation	Clean out sediment and trash from pipe. You can use a high pressure hose, vacuum suction, or other appropriate cleaning method. Contact the design engineer for information on appropriate cleaning methods for your type of drainage system.
		pipe is rusted; protected coating is damaged	corroded pipe	Replace or repair pipe to original design specifications.
		dent in pipe has reduced the pipe diameter by 20%; water flow is impeded; pipe is broken	defective pipe	Replace or repair pipe to original design specifications.
		water is leaking from pipe	cracked pipe	Replace or repair pipe to original design specifications.

Appendix B

Record Keeping Templates

